

REPORT

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Results of analytical tests on sediment cores collected by FFI from the Barents Sea						
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APPENDIX

- Appendix 1. Stratigraphic profiles of X-ray images (XRI), P-wave velocity, bulk density, magnetic susceptibility, water content, wet density, dry density, undrained shear strength, and median grain size.
- Appendix 2. MSCL data treatment guide-lines and core logging notes provided by the MSCL laboratory at the University of Bergen.
- Appendix 3. Cumulative grain-size distribution plots and statistical characteristics of individual samples. Note that sample IDs show the core numbers and subsampling depths, i.e. sample GC1-10 stands for the subsample collected from 10 cm depth of core GC1.

1 INTRODUCTION AND MATERIALS

This report presents results of analytical tests undertaken on 10 sediment cores collected by FFI from 10 localities in the Barents Sea. The objective of these analyses is to provide sedimentologic and sediment physical properties characteristics, which can potentially be related and/or correlated with sediment acoustic parameters.

2 METHODS AND RESULTS

The laboratory procedures with the sediment cores involved (i) stratigraphic profiling with an X-ray inspection system, (ii) stratigraphic profiling for P-wave velocity, sediment bulk density and magnetic susceptibility using a multi sensor core logger (MSCL), (iii) lithostratigraphic description, (iv) grain-size analysis, (v) determination of geotechnical and physical properties of sediments. Descriptions of methods/procedures are given below. Figures 1-10 in Appendix 1 show compilations of all obtained results and illustrate down-core variations of studied parameters. All tests were carried out at NGU except MSCL logging that was undertaken at the University of Bergen.

2.1 X-ray inspection system (XRI)

The images of the XRI system reflect variable X-ray absorption (transparency) of different sediment components. The XRI system consists of an X-ray tube and an image intensifier that converts invisible X-rays into visible light. A CCD camera is used to capture the visible image. The size of an XRI image depends upon specific settings, typically covering 10-15 cm long sediment interval. The sediment core is placed between the X-ray tube and the image intensifier; different core sections can be inspected by sliding the assembled X-ray tube and image intensifier along the core. X-ray transparency of a sediment is strongly influenced by the grain-size and the images are generally lighter for the fine-grained sediments and darker for coarse-grained sediments. XRI is a handy, non-destructive method to study the texture and structure of sediments, to characterize the distribution of gas pockets, shells, wood fragments and clasts, and to interpret the disturbances caused by bioturbation, gas escape or shear. The possibility to rotate the core simultaneously with imaging facilitates detailed geometric analyses of specific structural features.

In Appendix 1 the XRI documentation is given as sequences of digital images where each individual image corresponds to 11-14 cm sediment interval. The scale at the side of the images shows the depth in centimetres from the sediment surface or from the core section top in case of multiple sections. Individual images from all cores have been montaged to provide the complete XRI sequence.

2.2 Multi sensor core logger (MSCL)

The GEOTEK manufactured Multi Sensor Core Logger (MSCL) at the University of Bergen was used to study physical properties of sediments by means of gamma-ray density, P-wave velocity and magnetic susceptibility. The MSCL consists of a conveyor system, a central unit assembly including three sensors, a microprocessor and a computer. The conveyor system has two track sections, mounted and aligned on either side of the central unit, and a belt driven pusher block which is driven in either direction by a stepper motor and gear box assembly. The central unit assembly incorporates a compressional wave (P-Wave) logger, a gamma ray attenuation logger and a magnetic susceptibility loop. Automation is achieved through the use of an internal processor, interfaced with the rack-mounted computer that controls the entire running process and stores data.

Up to 140 cm long core sections are placed on the right hand track with the top located at the reference position. A conveyor system automatically pushes each core section through the sensor array (incrementally past gamma ray attenuation logger, the p-wave logger and through the magnetic susceptibility coil) with measurements being taken at spatial increments as defined by the user; 0.5 cm and 1 cm step-sizes were used in this study. The computer controlling the conveyor also controls the sensors, so that all data are automatically correlated. Adjacent core sections are loaded on to the conveyor by the user when prompted by the software commands. In this way a complete core can be logged in a continuous process while the raw and processed data are displayed graphically in real time on the monitor. Complete control of the graphic display is provided, both in terms of the presentation and processing protocols. Both raw and processed data are saved in formats suitable for exporting to other software environments for further data manipulation or data presentation.

MSCL data treatment guide-lines provided by the MSCL laboratory at the University of Bergen are shown in Appendix 2. Specific observations made during MSCL analyses of sediment cores treated in this report are also presented in Appendix 2.

2.2.1 Gamma ray density

Density is determined by measuring the attenuation of gamma rays through the cores. The gamma ray attenuation unit comprises a 10 millicurie Cesium-137 capsule (housed in a 150 mm diameter primary lead shield) with both 2.5 and a 5.0 mm collimators and a sodium iodide scintillation detector (housed in a 150 mm diameter collimated lead shielding to minimize any background radiation). A density resolution of better than 1% depending upon counting time used and core condition is normally achieved. The source and detector are mounted diametrically across the diameter of the core.

A narrow (pencil size) beam of gamma rays with energies principally at 0.662 MeV is emitted from the Cesium -137 source and passes through the diameter of the sediment core. At these energy levels Compton scattering is the primary mechanism for the attenuation of the gamma rays in most sedimentary material. The incident photons are scattered by collision with electrons encountered in the core and there is a partial energy loss. This attenuated gamma beam is measured by the Sodium Iodide detector. The Compton scattering of the photons is

directly related to the number of electrons in the path of the gamma ray beam. The bulk density of the sediment in each analysed interval is calculated by comparing the attenuation of gamma rays through the sediment core to the attenuation of the gamma rays through a standard of aluminium density calibration billet.

Comparisons of MSCL bulk density results with below described wet density measurements have revealed inconsistencies between different methods; these methodological problems are discussed in section 2.5.2.

2.2.2 <u>Magnetic susceptibility</u>

The magnetic susceptibility Bartington loop (150 mm) sensor (MS2B) is used in the MSCL system. A low intensity non-saturating alternating magnetic field is produced by an oscillator circuit in the sensor loop. Changes in the oscillator frequency caused by the sediment in the sensor loop are measured and converted into volume specific magnetic susceptibility values (SI units). The magnitude of the magnetic susceptibility values is dependent on the type of sediment, content of magnetic minerals and the volume of sediment within the coil. Identical cores of varying diameters will give different magnetic susceptibility values but will show the same down core profile. The calibration of the magnetic susceptibility loop, performed using a standard of known magnetic susceptibility, gives 5% calibration accuracy.

Density and magnetic susceptibility profiles shown in Appendix 1 display a general correspondence of these two parameters. However, density signal is obtained from thinner (< 1 cm) sediment intervals compared to magnetic susceptibility (4-6 cm thick intervals) hence the density logs have proven to be more specific and useful defining stratigraphic boundaries.

2.2.3 P-Wave velocity

The P-Wave logger system consists of two rolling compressional wave transducers (PWT), with soft couplings and a centre frequency around 220 kHz. These PWT's are spring-located on either side of the core to generate and detect short ultrasonic pulses. A short 220 kHz compressional wave pulse is produced at the transmitting transducer at a repetition rate of 1 kHz. This wave pulse travels through the core and is detected by the receiving transducer and the time of flight of the wave pulse is measured. Timing measurements have an accuracy of 50 ns providing velocity accuracy of about 0.2%, depending on core thickness and condition. Calibration can be achieved using a length of core line filled with distilled water of known temperature and velocity. The p-wave travel time is corrected for the P-wave travel time delay caused by the core liner and the electronics of the system.

P-wave velocity logs given in Appendix 1 often show scattered profiles with values spread over the wide range. Most of the abrupt jumps on P-wave velocity profiles are evidently not controlled by changes in the sediment character, but most probably reflect open, air-filled spaces in sediment liner (most likely in between liner wall and core sample) that blunder the measurement. It has to be also noted that the absolute P-wave velocity values appear systematically ca. 400 ms higher than would be expected for analysed clayey and silty sediments. This systematic error is possibly due to the incorrect calibration; there was no liner

to be found in the laboratory to match the liner that was used for coring and the calibration (which apparently was not quite correct) was done on the closest available.

2.3 Lithostratigraphic description

Lithostratigraphic description was undertaken on split cores that were obtained by cutting through the liner plastic lengthwise and pulling a steel wire through the sediment. The stratigraphic logging focused upon sedimentary structures and texture.

2.4 Grain-size analyses

For grain size analyses ca. 2 cm thick sediment slices were obtained from the following sediment depths depending upon the core length; 10, 25, 50, 75 100, 125, 150, 175 and 200 cm. Altogether 60 samples were analysed using sieving for fractions coarser than 2 mm and laser diffraction technique using Coulter LS 200 for fractions finer than 2 mm. Samples were oxidised with H_2O_2 to remove organic matter prior to analyses. The sample suspensions used in Coulter LS 200 were dispersed in ultrasonic bath.

Stratigraphic variations of median grain size are given in Appendix 1. Complete sets of obtained grain size characteristics are found in Appendix 3.

2.5 Determination of geotechnical and physical properties of sediments

The sampling scheme (10 cm, 25 cm, 50 cm etc.) deployed for grain size analyses was also used to study the geotechnical and physical properties of sediments and the down-core trends of these parameters.

2.5.1 Undrained shear strength

The Falling Cone apparatus was used to measure sediment shear strength. The split core was placed underneath the cone holder with the tip of the cone touching the sample. The penetration depth of the cone into the sediment after releasing the cone is proportional to the undrained shear strength. Note that the values of undrained shear stress may bear a systematic error due to compaction and dewatering during transport and storage prior to analyses.

2.5.2 Water content, wet density and dry density

These parameters were determined with the aid of a thin-wall steel cylinder with known volume and weight. This cylinder was inserted into the sediment and known volumes of wet, undisturbed sediments were subsampled. Weights of wet and dry (drying at 105 °C for 24

hours) subsamples, combined with the known volume, allowed calculating water content, wet density and dry density according to the following formulas:

Water content = Weight of pore water / Weight of dry sediment

Wet density = Weight of wet sample / Volume of wet sample

Dry density = Weight of dry sample / Volume of wet sample

Wet density values obtained by determining the weight of known volume should ideally coincide with the MSCL bulk density values. Figures 1 and 2 show the correspondence between wet and bulk densities, and illustrates that MSCL bulk density values are typically lower than wet density values. Most of the cores display ca. 0.05-0.1 g/cm³ offset, whereas the offset for cores GC8, GC9 and GC10 is ca. 0.3 g/cm³ (Figs. 1 and 2). Although the ultimate cause for these offsets is yet to be proven, the incorrect MSCL calibration appears as the probable reason (Appendix 2). However, the wrong MSCL calibration would presumably result in the systematic offset and data points from the same core should ideally plot along the line which is parallel to the expected correlation line (solid line; Fig.1). Such alignment (systematic offsets) can be seen for data from GC10, whereas data points from cores GC1-GC9 display irregular offsets and scatter rather than give good alignment (Fig. 1). Assuming insignificant drifts during MSCL analyses of individual cores, the scattering of bulk density—wet density offsets for individual cores can presumably be ascribed to the accuracy of wet density measurements. The standard deviations of these offset are in the range of 0.02-0.06 g/cm³ for most of the cores.

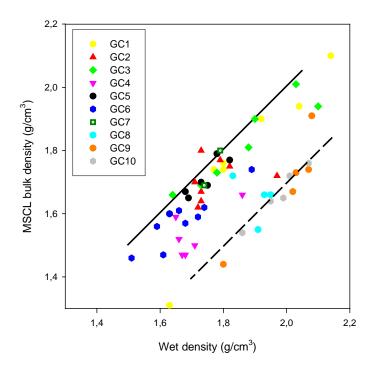


Fig. 1. Correlation diagram for MSCL bulk density and wet density, obtained by determining the weight of known sample volume. Solid line shows the expected correlation; dashed line indicates the offset of 0.3 g/cm³.

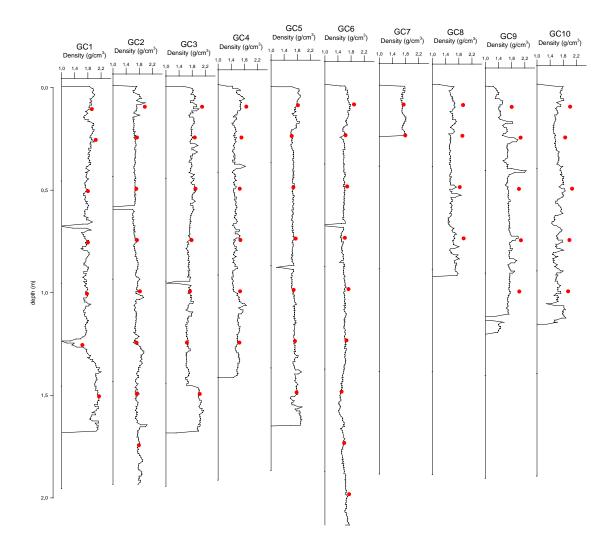
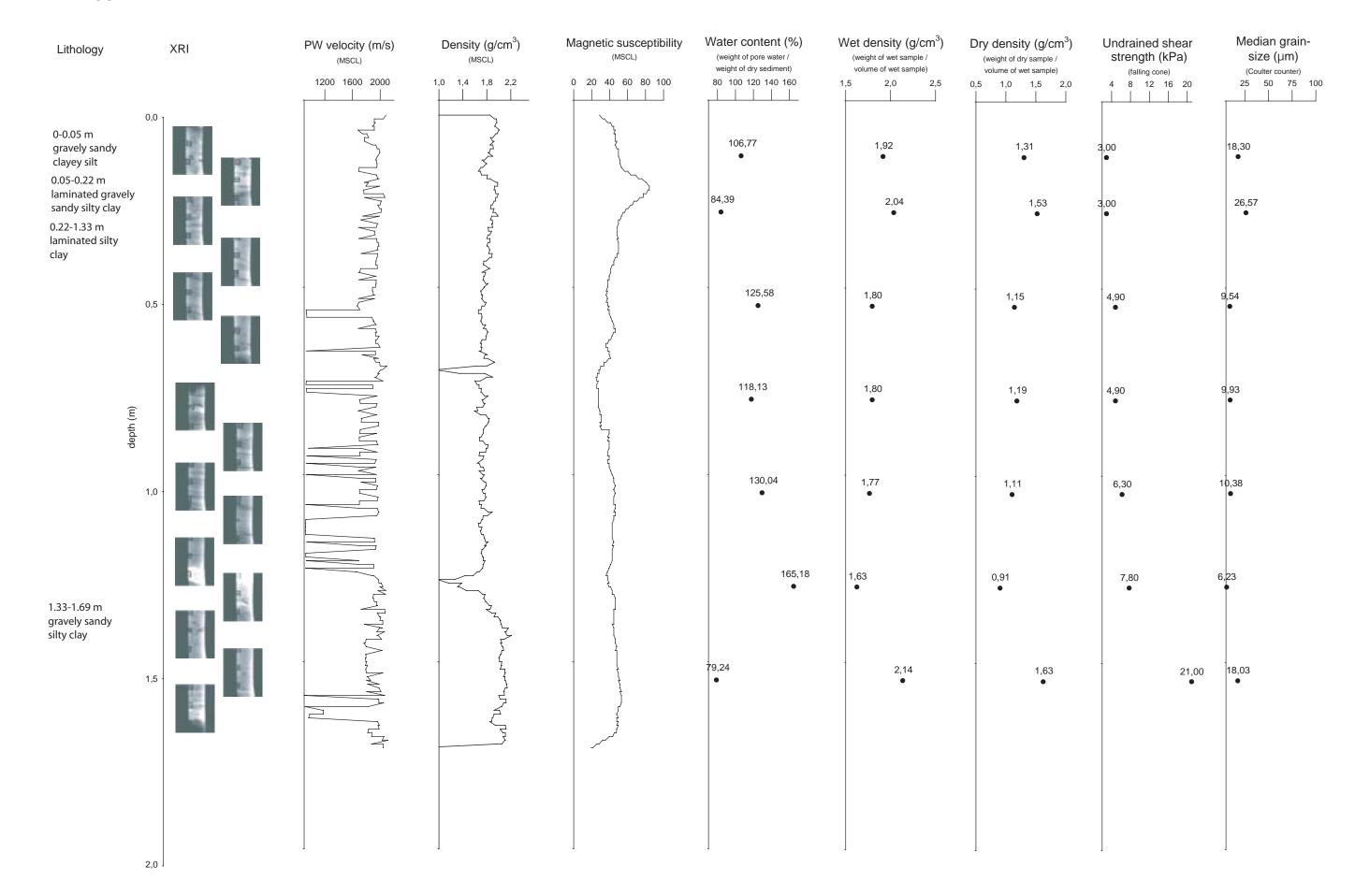
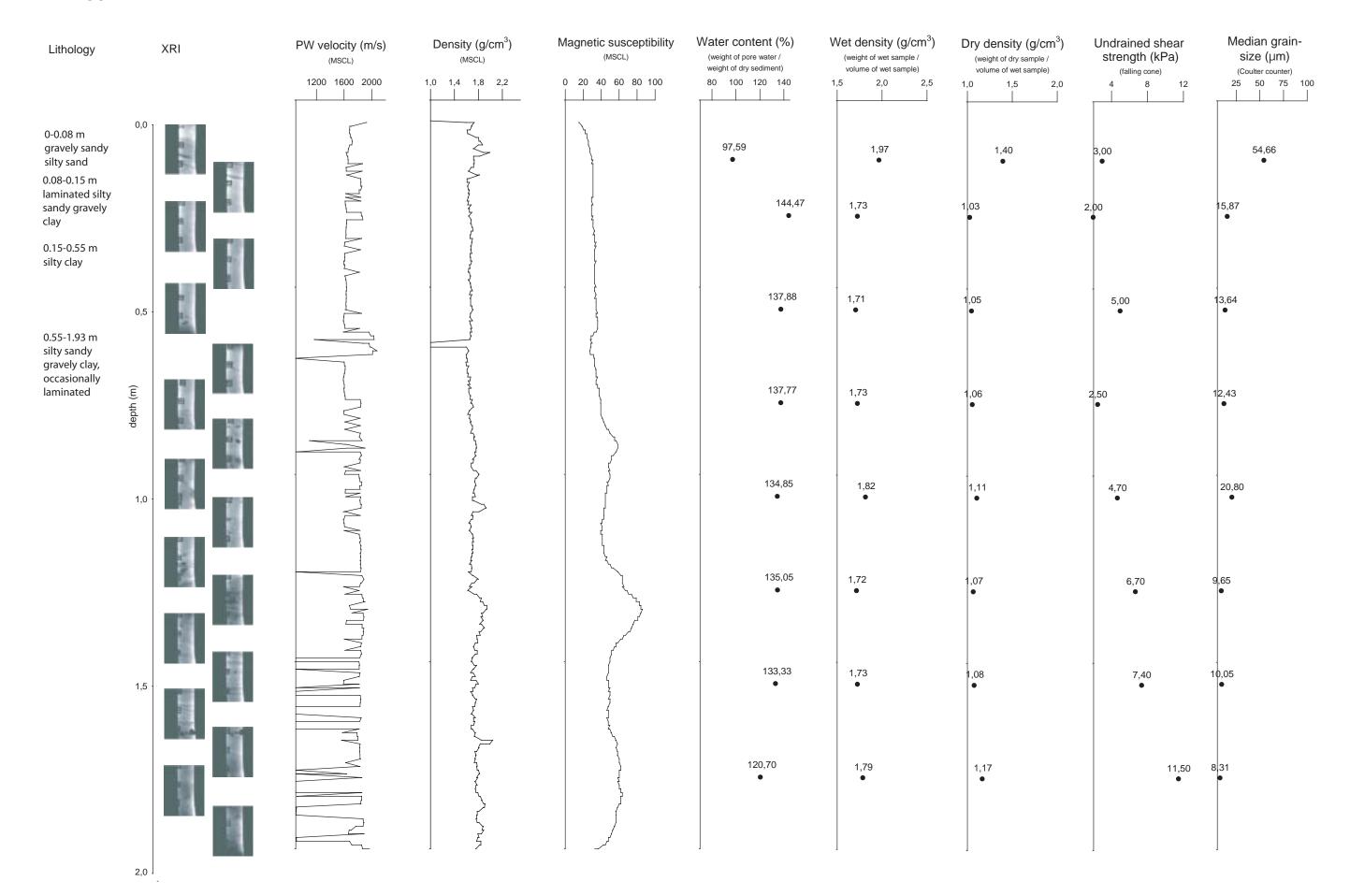


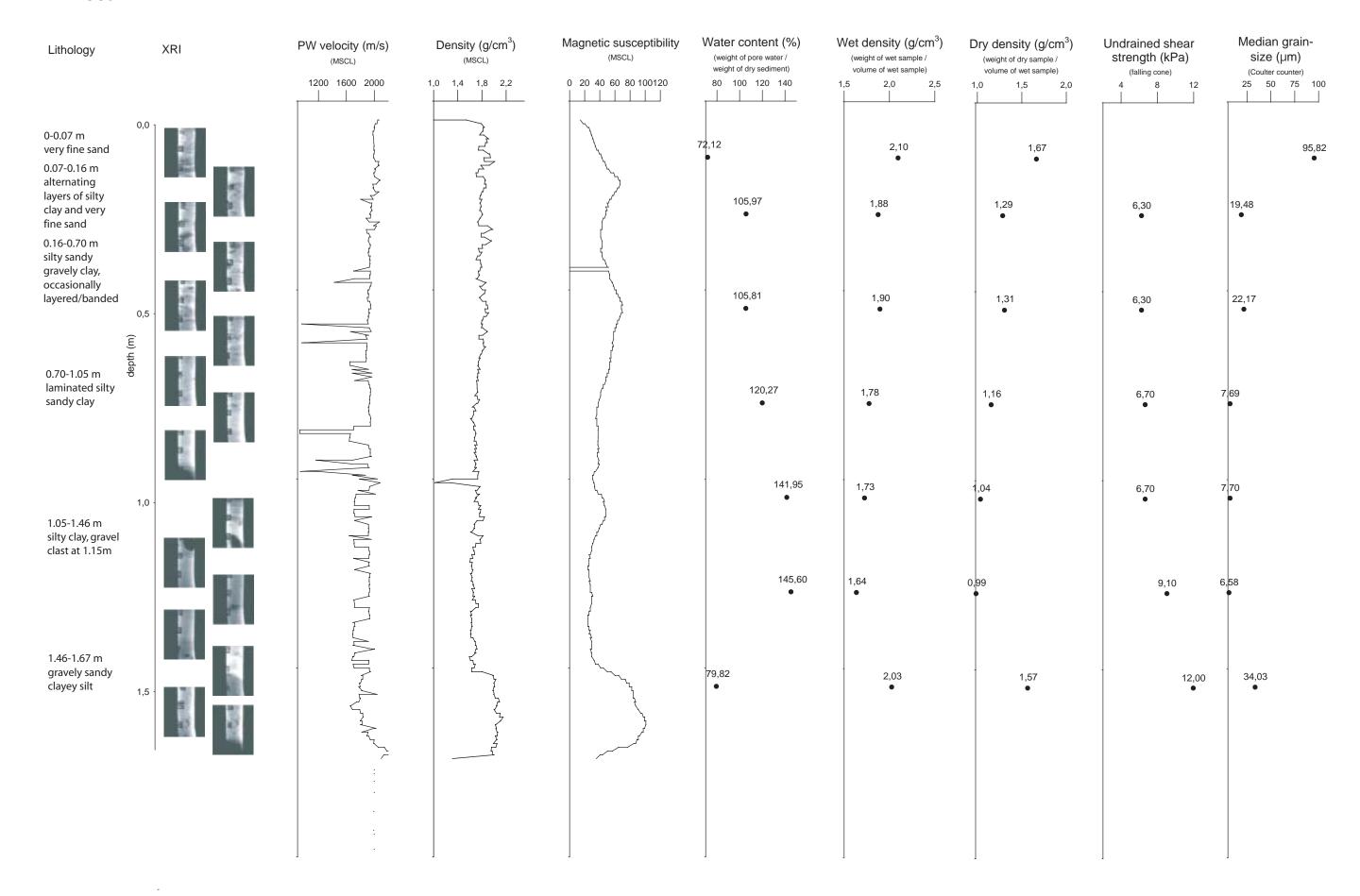
Fig. 2. Comparison of strtigraphic MSCL bulk density (solid lines) and wet density (red dots) profiles. Subsamples for wet density determinations were taken with 0.25 m intervals, except the uppermost subsample, which was obtained at 0.10 m sediment depth. The top 0.05-0.15 m sections of profiles with no data above the sediment surface (0 m level) reflect empty spaces in the core liner that are included in original MSCL logs.

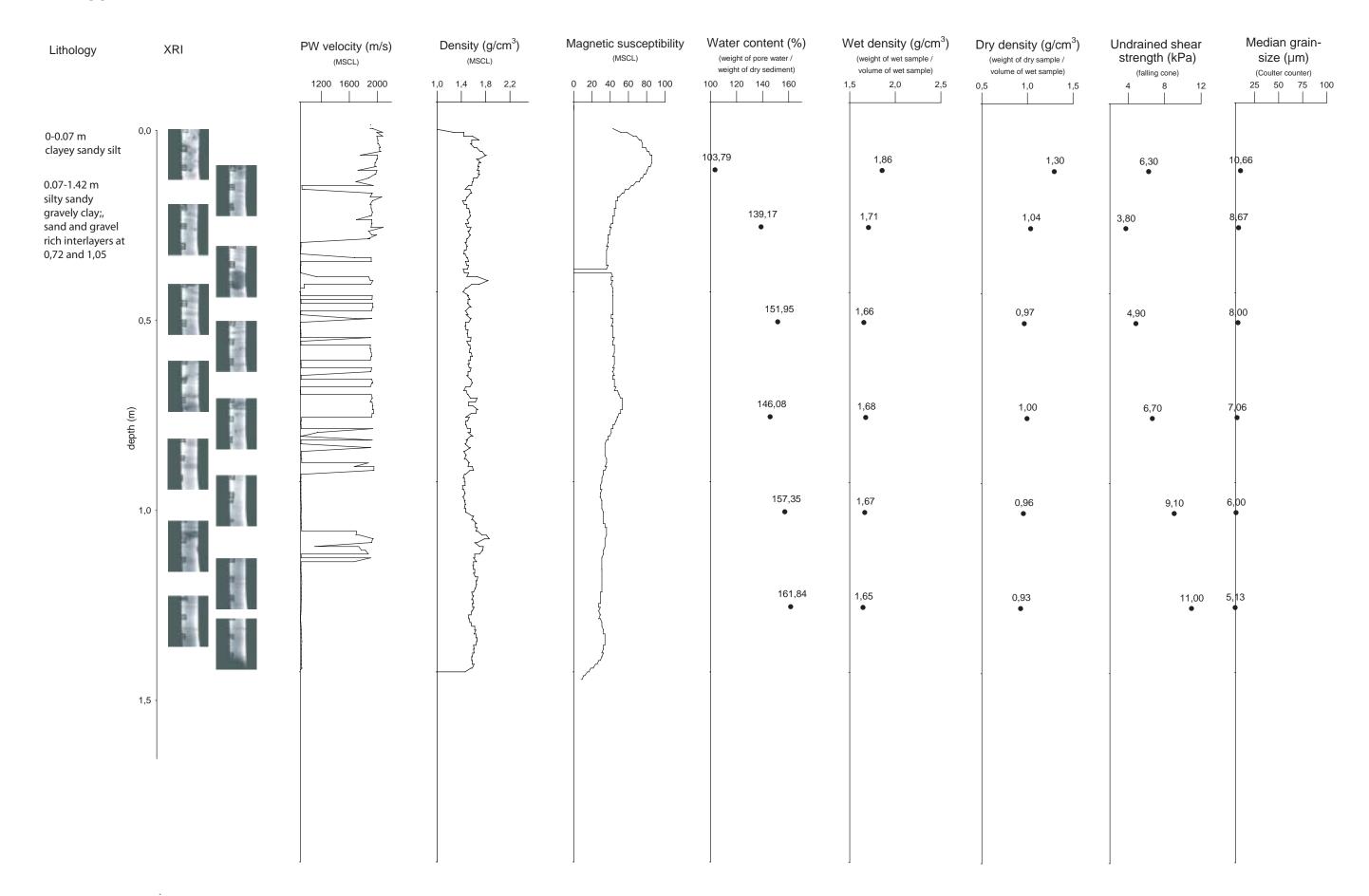
APPENDIX 1

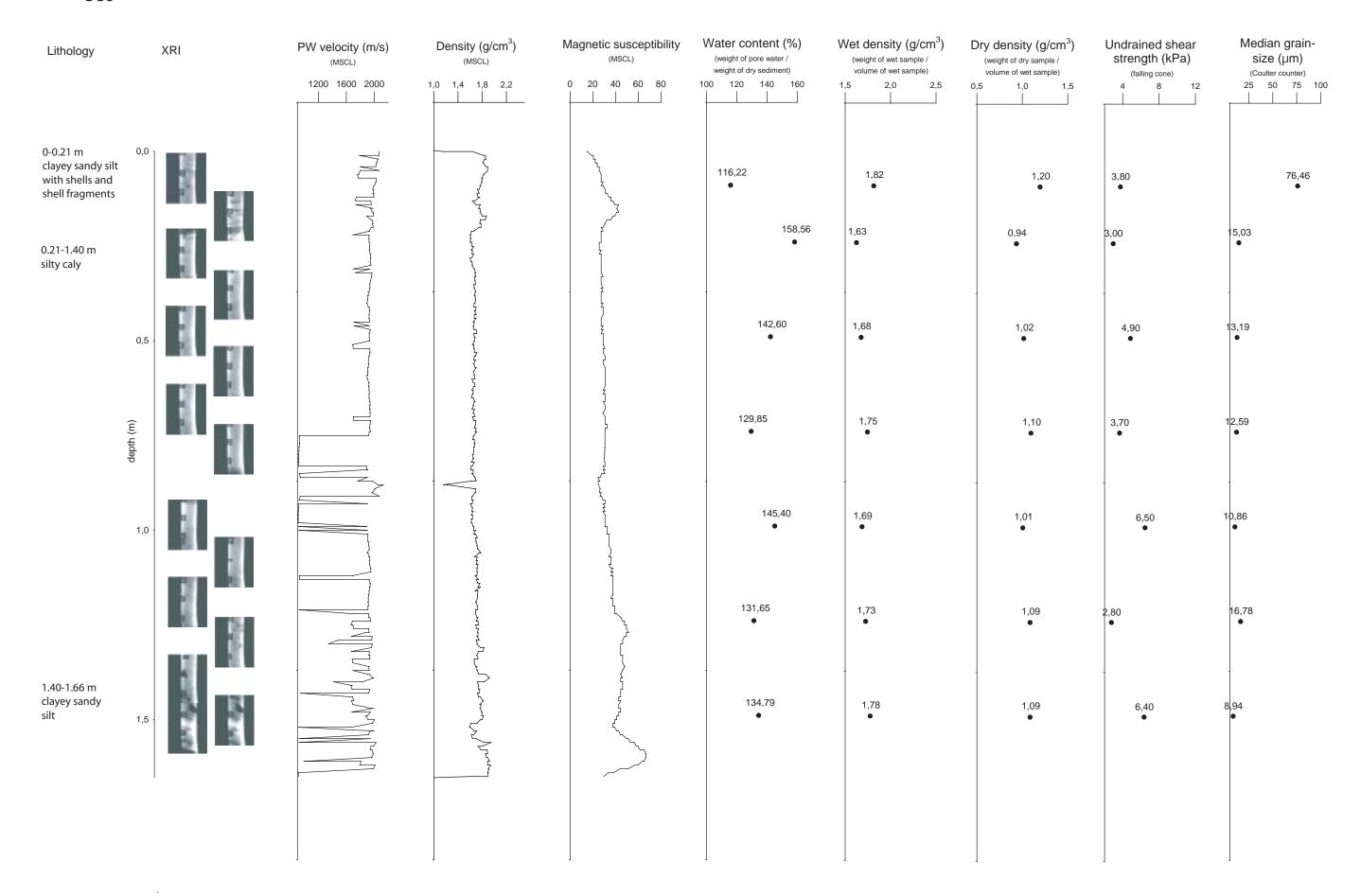
Stratigraphic profiles of X-ray images (XRI), P-wave velocity, bulk density, magnetic susceptibility, water content, wet density, dry density, undrained shear strength, and median grain size.

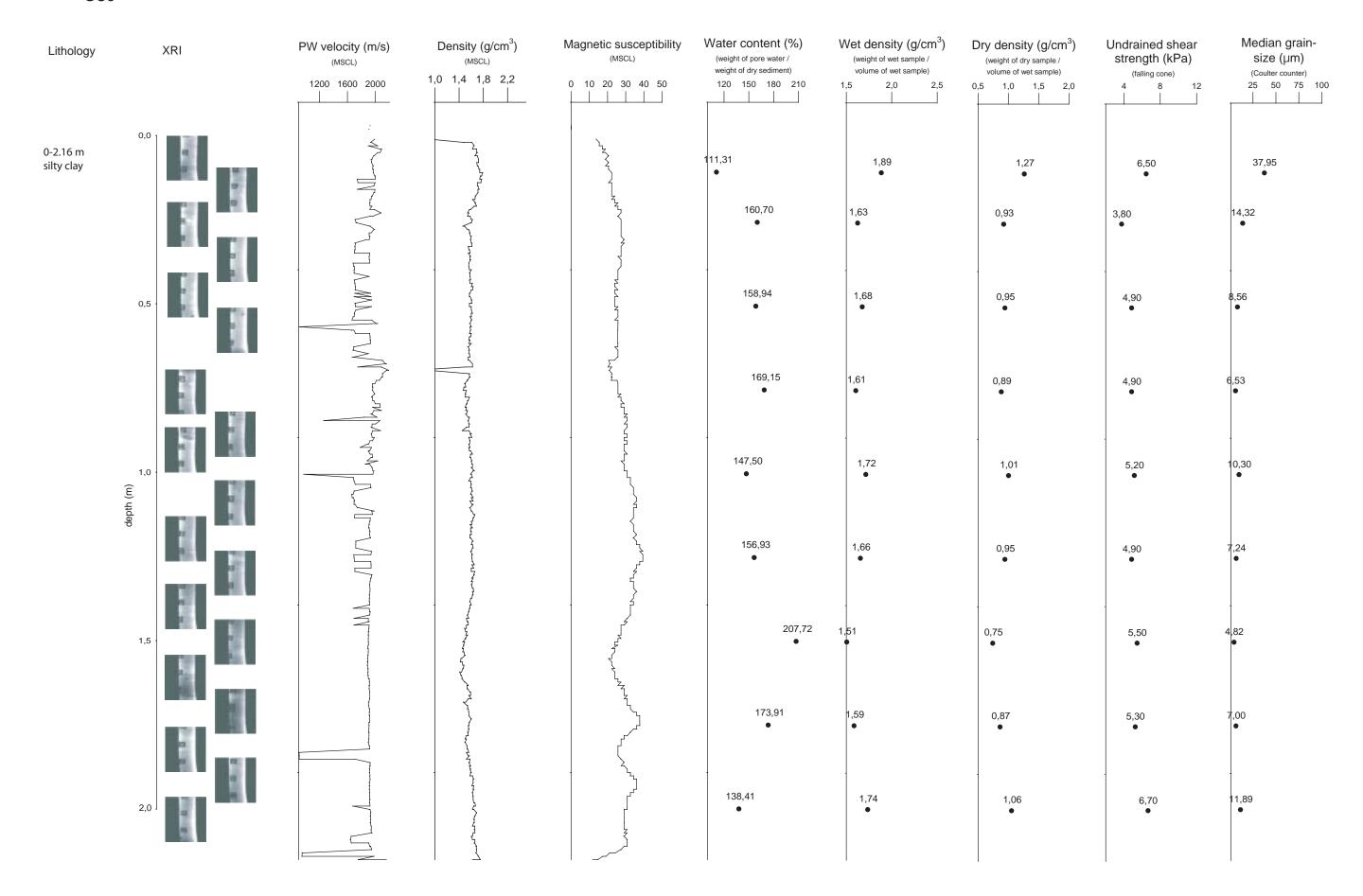


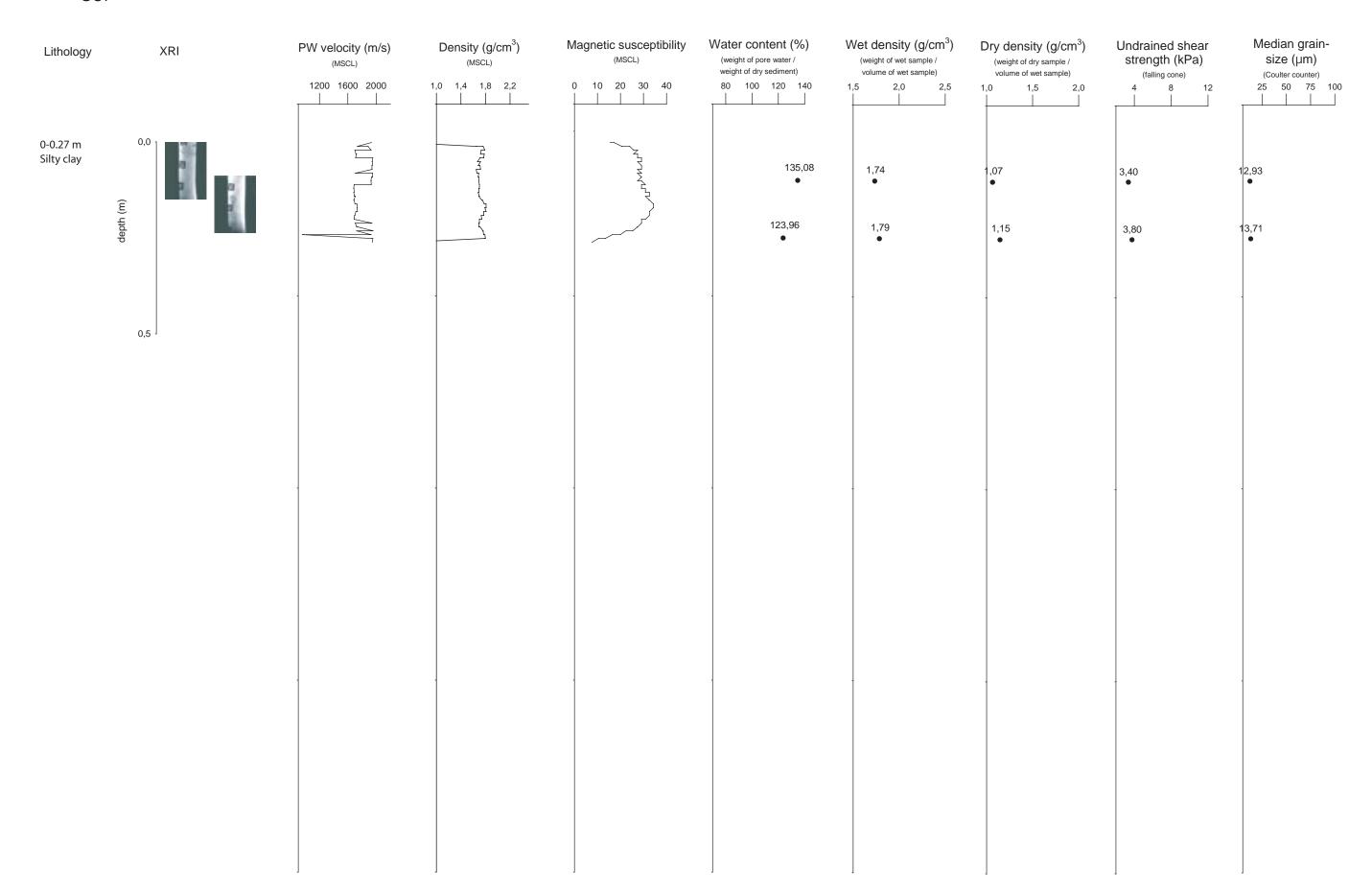


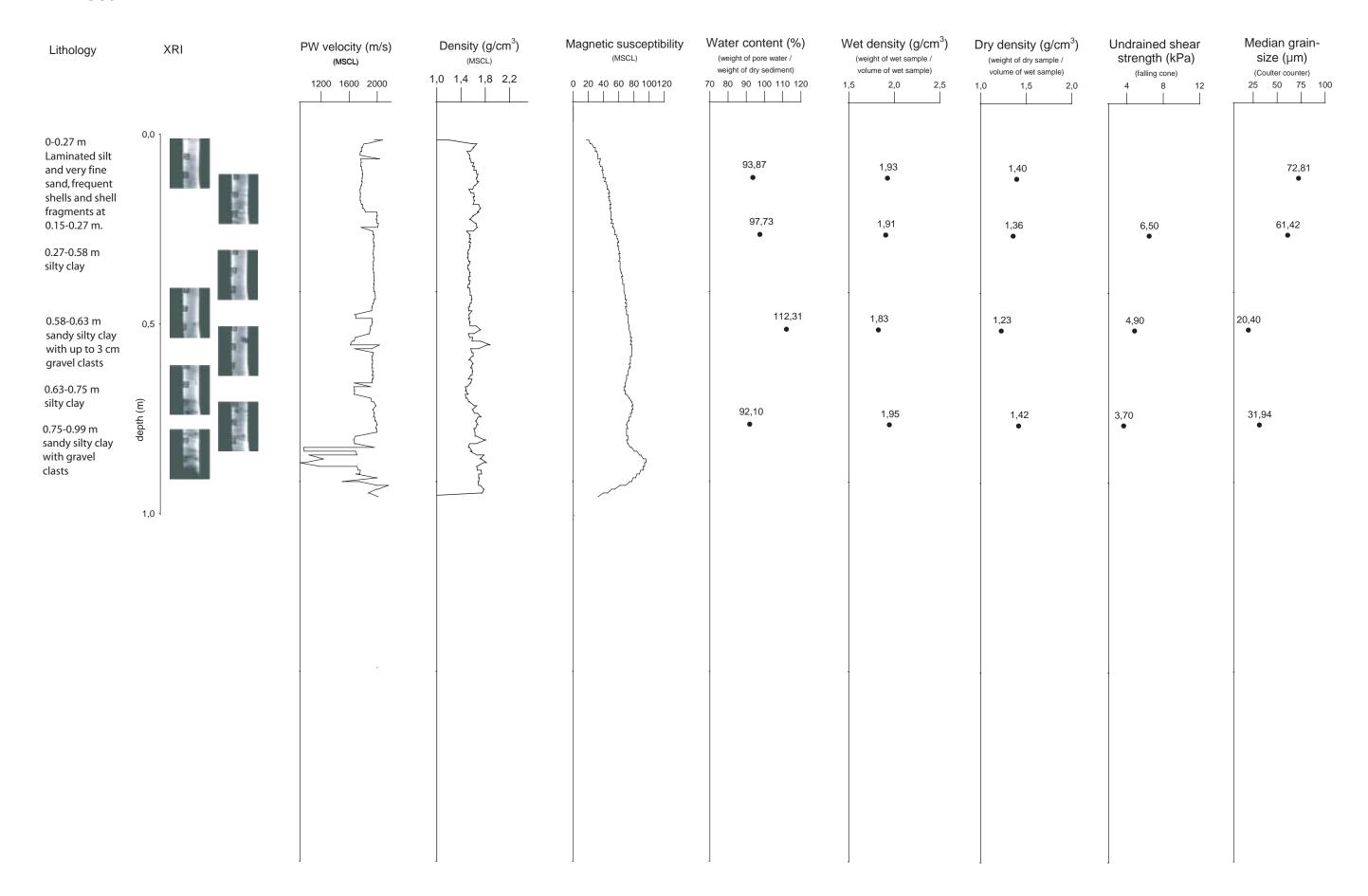


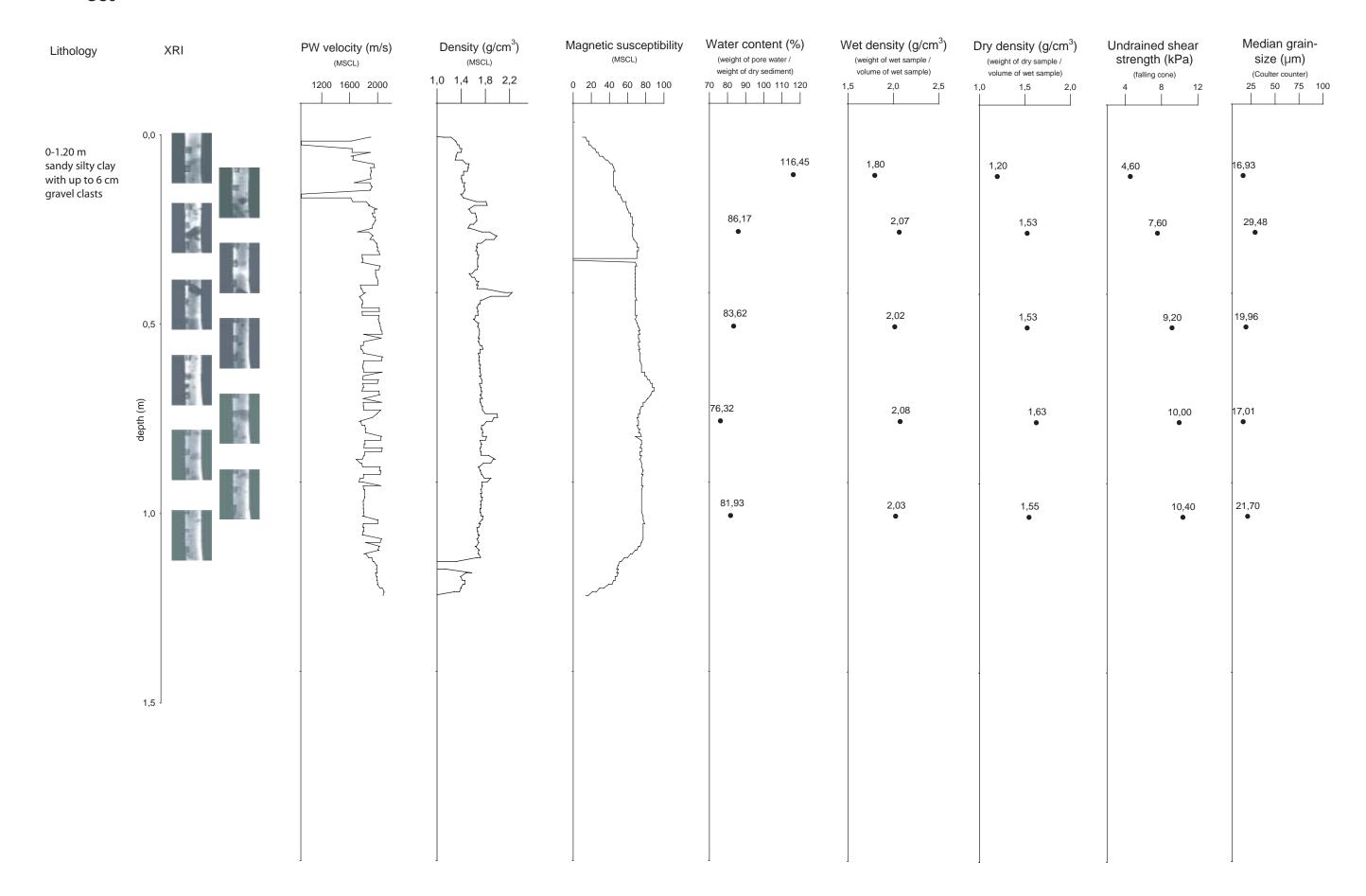


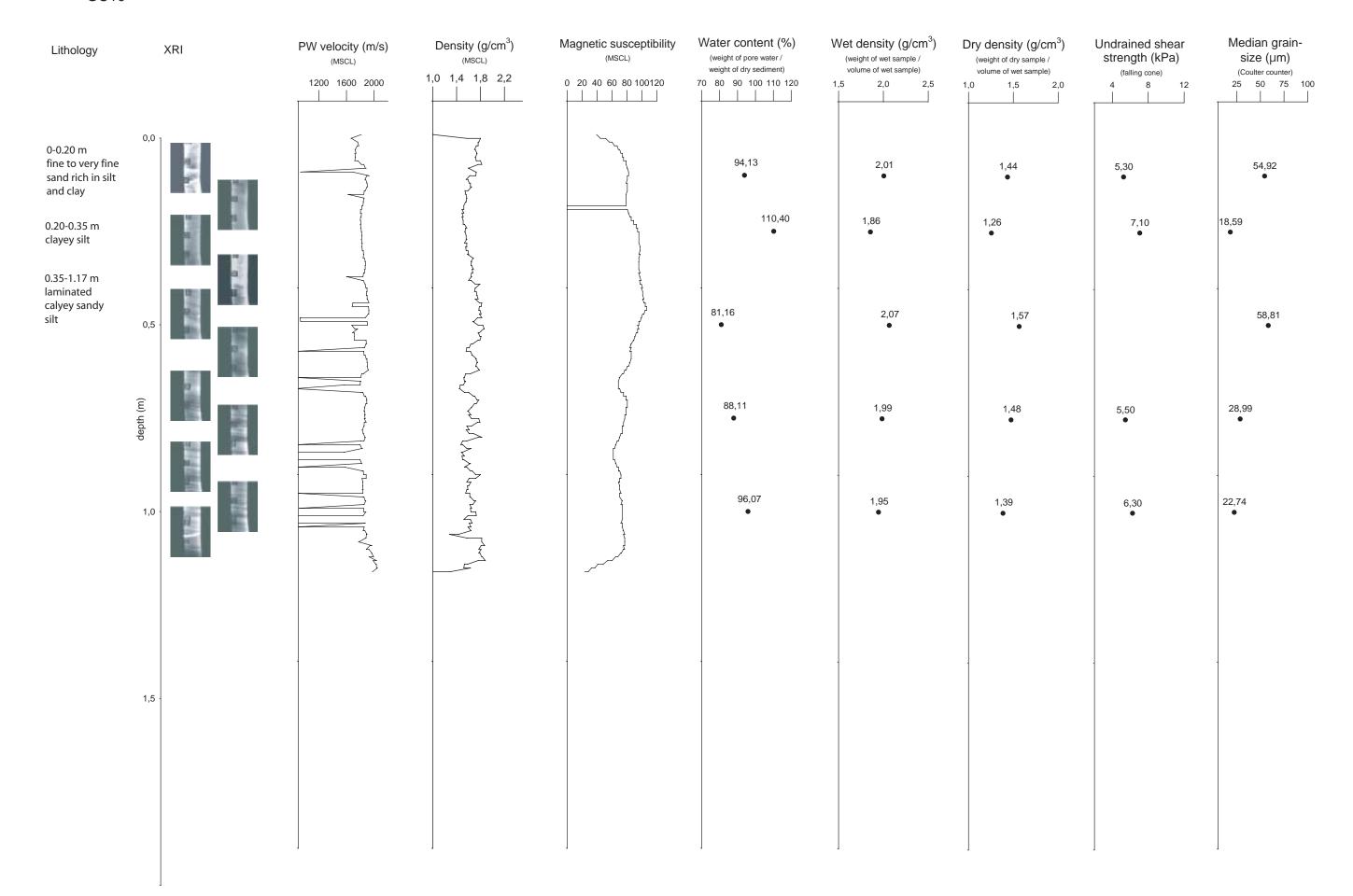












APPENDIX 2

MSCL data treatment guide-lines and core logging notes provided by the MSCL laboratory at the University of Bergen.

Multi Sensor Core Logger University of Bergen,

Department of Geology, Att. Dr. Haflidi Haflidason

Data treatment MSCL

Like any form of numeric data gathered with geophysical equipment, the values measured with the MSCL need further treatment to obtain valid information.

P-wave velocity

The p-wave velocity is measured with two movable transducers pressed against the liner or the sediment. Bad contact due to dirt, air in the liner, dryness,... occurs occasional resulting in bad data. Also cracks and holes in the sediment cause wrong values. Bad data points are characterised by low p- wave amplitude and sharp drops in p- wave velocity.

- Points with very low p-wave amplitude should be deleted.
- To remove the large jumps in the p-wave velocity due to bad contact it is best to apply a moving average (5 to 10 points) over the data in a spreadsheet.

Magnetic Susceptibility

- Error messages occur sometimes in the mag.sus. data and should be deleted. They show up under the form of large negative values.
- The values around section brakes are mostly incorrect and should be removed.

Density and porosity data

- Again the values just around the section brakes should be removed.
- Very low values in density due to cracks in the sediment should also be removed. To identify these values a visual inspection of the cores is advised.

Notes for SWASI 2002 cores:

- The end caps weren't removed due to the unstable state of the sediment in cores. This will result in wrong values 3cm around the section brakes.
- On most cores large paper labels were attached with the core info. These labels resulted in bad transducer contact and wrong p-wave values.
- An identical liner wasn't available to calibrate the system so we used a similar type.
 The slight difference could mean a difference in absolute values for density and
 velocity. Relative changes however will be accurate, being the strongest point of the
 MSCL data.

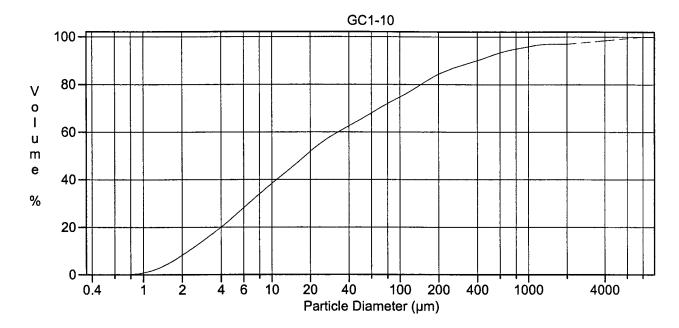
Contact:

Wim Lekens Wim.lekens@geol.uib.no MSCL lab University Bergen Allegaten 41 5007 Bergen

APPENDIX 3

Cumulative grain-size distribution plots and statistical characteristics of individual samples. Note that sample IDs show the core numbers and subsampling depths, i.e. sample GC1-10 stands for the subsample collected from 10 cm depth of core GC1.





1#a.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 µm to 8000 µm

Volume

100.0%

Mean: Median: D(3,2):

224.6 µm

18.30 µm

6.777 µm

S.D.:

95% Conf. Limits: 0-1770 µm

Variance:

788.4 µm 621613 µm²

C.V.: 351%

Mode:

5.878 µm

12.27

Skewness: Kurtosis:

5.731 Right skewed

d₁₀:

2.238 µm 18.30 µm

34.45 Leptokurtic

d₅₀:

d₉₀:

397.2 µm

Specific Surf. Area

Mean/Median Ratio:

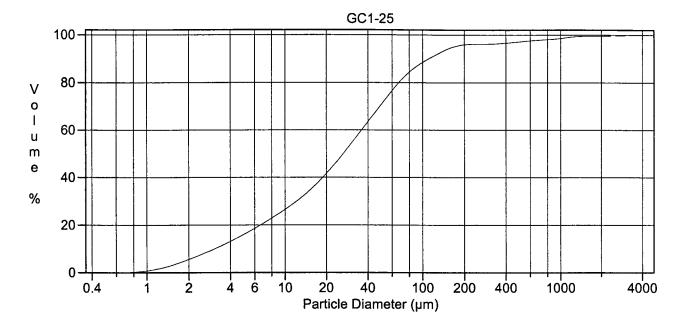
8854 cm²/ml

% < Size µm 10 2.238 25 5.177 60 33.17 75 102.7 90 397.2

1#a.\$02

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	7.49
2.000	16.1
5.000	14.0
10.00	7.68
15.00	5.80
20.00	4.05
25.00	6.66
40.00	2.87
50.00	2.50
60.00	2.22
70.00	0.95
75.00	0.86
80.00	1.50
90.00	26.6





2#a.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 µm to 4000 µm

Volume 100

Mean: 76.89 µm 95% Conf. Limits: 0-576.5 µm Median: 26.57 µm S.D.: 254.9 µm 8.860 µm D(3,2): 64968 µm² Variance: Mean/Median Ratio: 2.894 C.V.: 332% Mode:

Mode: 34.58 μm Skewness: 8.307 Right skewed d_{10} : 3.080 μm Kurtosis: 79.79 Leptokurtic d_{50} : 26.57 μm

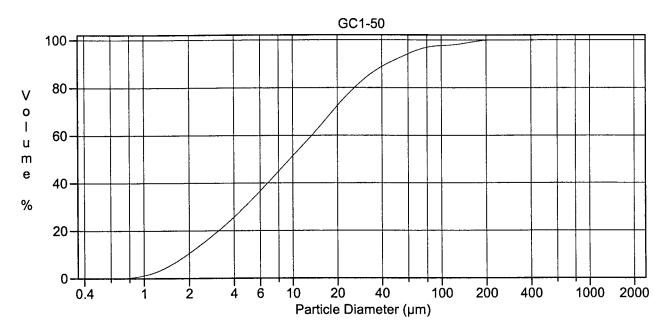
 d_{50} : 26.57 μm d_{90} : 111.2 μm Specific Surf. Area 6772 cm²/ml

% < 10 25 60 75 90 Size μm 3.080 9.179 36.09 57.15 111.2

2#a.\$02

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	4.82
2.000	10.4
5.000	10.5
10.00	7.81
15.00	7.28
20.00	6.58
25.00	15.3
40.00	7.26
50.00	5.85
60.00	4.60
70.00	1.77
75.00	1.48
80.00	2.35
90.00	13.3





3#.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 µm to 2000 µm

Volume

100.0%

Mean: Median: 18.69 µm

9.543 µm

95% Conf. Limits: S.D.:

0-71.82 µm 27.10 µm

D(3,2):

5.134 µm

Variance:

734.7 µm²

Mean/Median Ratio:

1.959

C.V.:

145%

Mode:

18.00 µm

Skewness:

3.612 Right skewed

d₁₀:

1.950 µm 9.543 µm

Kurtosis:

16.33 Leptokurtic

d₅₀:

d₉₀:

43.31 µm

Specific Surf. Area

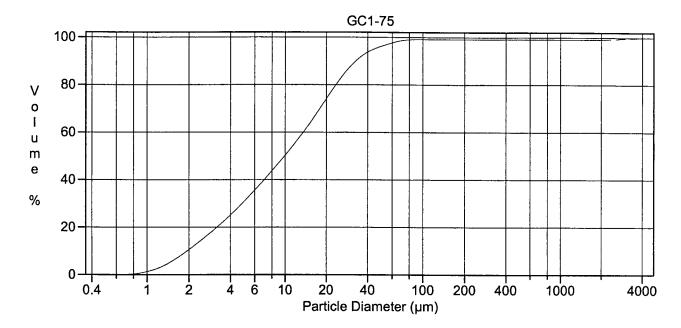
11688 cm²/ml

% < Size µm 10 1.950 25 3.904 60 13.45 75 21.87 90 43.31

3#.\$02

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	9.39
2.000	20.9
5.000	20.0
10.00	11.9
15.00	9.02
20.00	6.49
25.00	10.0
40.00	3.05
50.00	2.24
60.00	1.73
70.00	0.59
75.00	0.43
80.00	0.50
90.00	2.64





4a.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 μm to 4000 μm

Volume 100.0%

Mean: 40.04 µm 95% Conf. Limits: 0-567.3 µm Median: $9.927 \mu m$ S.D.: 269.0 µm D(3,2): 5.128 µm Variance: 72379 µm² Mean/Median Ratio: 4.033 C.V.: 672%

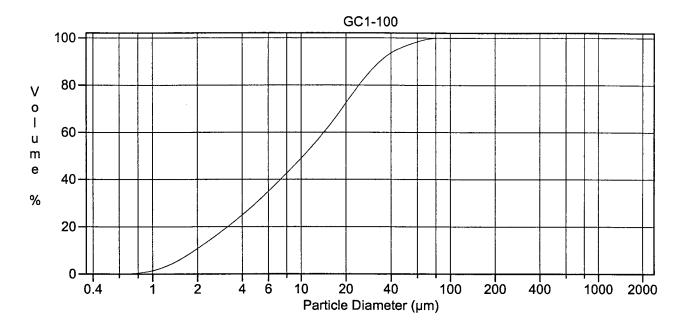
Mode: 19.76 μ m Skewness: 10.24 Right skewed d₁₀: 1.949 μ m Kurtosis: 103.2 Leptokurtic

 $\begin{array}{lll} d_{50} \colon & 9.927 \; \mu m \\ d_{90} \colon & 32.76 \; \mu m \\ \\ \text{Specific Surf. Area} & 11701 \; \text{cm}^2/\text{ml} \end{array}$

% < 10 25 60 75 90 Size μm 1.949 3.993 13.63 20.51 32.76

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	9.27
2.000	20.1
5.000	19.6
10.00	13.1
15.00	10.7
20.00	8.15
25.00	11.5
40.00	2.41
50.00	1.48
60.00	0.99
70.00	0.26
75.00	0.14
80.00	0.100
90.00	0.93





5.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 μm to 2000 μm

Volume 100.0%

Mean: 14.93 µm 95% Conf. Limits: 0-42.92 µm Median: 10.38 µm S.D.: 14.28 µm D(3,2): 5.130 µm 204.0 µm² Variance: Mean/Median Ratio: 1.438 C.V.: 95.7%

Mode: 19.76 μm Skewness: 1.619 Right skewed d_{10} : 1.920 μm Kurtosis: 2.927 Leptokurtic d_{50} : 10.38 μm

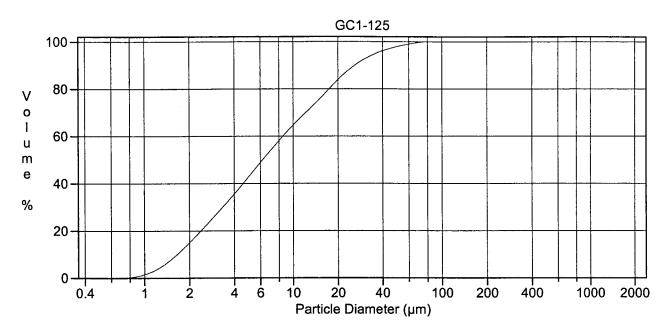
 d_{90} : 33.85 μm Specific Surf. Area 11696 cm²/ml

% < 10 25 60 75 90 Size μm 1.920 4.027 14.28 21.44 33.85

5.\$02

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	9.41
2.000	19.3
5.000	18.8
10.00	12.8
15.00	10.7
20.00	8.32
25.00	12.9
40.00	2.95
50.00	1.77
60.00	1.15
70.00	0.30
75.00	0.17
80.00	0.12
90.00	0.013





6.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 µm to 2000 µm

Volume 100.0%

95% Conf. Limits: 0-34.85 µm Mean: 10.92 µm 12.21 µm Median: 6.229 µm S.D.: D(3,2): 4.022 µm Variance: 149.1 µm² Mean/Median Ratio: 1.754 112% C.V.:

Mode: 5.355 μm Skewness: 2.261 Right skewed d_{10} : Kurtosis: 6.164 Leptokurtic

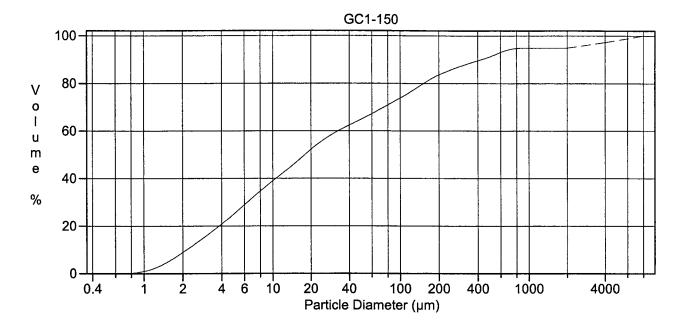
 $\begin{array}{lll} d_{50}; & 6.229 \; \mu m \\ d_{90}; & 26.11 \; \mu m \\ \\ Specific Surf. \, Area & 14920 \; cm^2/ml \end{array}$

% < 10 25 60 75 90 Size μm 1.659 2.846 8.546 14.68 26.11

6.\$02

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	13.5
2.000	27.7
5.000	21.9
10.00	11.0
15.00	8.16
20.00	5.43
25.00	6.89
40.00	1.81
50.00	1.09
60.00	0.68
70.00	0.17
75.00	0.099
80.00	0.070
90.00	0.0074





7a.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 µm to 8000 µm

Volume

100.0%

Mean:

301.0 µm

18.03 µm

95% Conf. Limits:

0-2289 µm

Median: D(3,2):

 $6.550~\mu m$

S.D.:

1014 µm

Mean/Median Ratio:

16.70

Variance:

1028918 µm²

Mode:

C.V.:

337%

5657 µm

Skewness: Kurtosis:

4.524 Right skewed 19.97 Leptokurtic

d₁₀:

2.141 µm 18.03 µm

d₅₀:

d₉₀:

430.2 µm

Specific Surf. Area

9161 cm²/ml

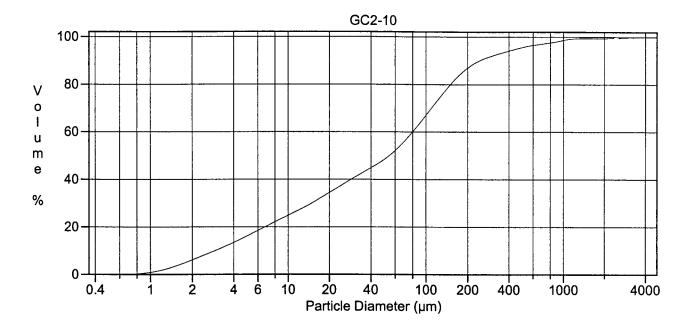
% <

Size µm

10 2.141 25 4.988 60 32.97 75 109.5 90 430.2

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	8.03
2.000	16.1
5.000	13.8
10.00	7.45
15.00	5.76
20.00	4.01
25.00	6.27
40.00	2.58
50.00	2.21
60.00	1.99
70.00	0.89
75.00	0.83
80.00	1.52
90.00	27.6





8a.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 μm to 4000 μm

Volume

100.0%

Mean:

Median:

123.2 µm

54.66 µm

S.D.:

95% Conf. Limits:

0-660.5 µm 274.1 µm

D(3,2):

 $9.418 \mu m$

75157 µm²

Mean/Median Ratio:

2.254

Variance:

Mode:

C.V.:

223%

d₁₀:

116.3 µm $2.938 \, \mu m$

Skewness: Kurtosis:

6.813 Right skewed 59.13 Leptokurtic

d₅₀:

54.66 µm

d₉₀:

246.4 µm

Specific Surf. Area

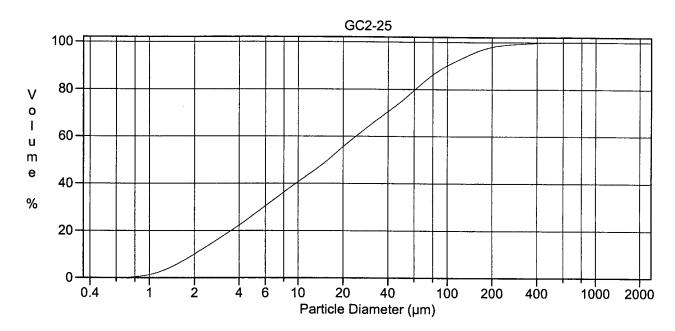
6371 cm²/ml

% < Size µm

10 2.938 25 10.18 60 80.12 75 127.9 90 246.4

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	5.26
2.000	9.99
5.000	8.72
10.00	5.20
15.00	4.36
20.00	3.43
25.00	7.01
40.00	3.53
50.00	3.71
60.00	3.98
70.00	2.00
75.00	1.94
80.00	3.69
90.00	36.4





60

24.39

9.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 μm to 2000 μm

Volume

100.0%

Mean:

 $37.59 \mu m$

15.87 µm

95% Conf. Limits:

0-145.9 µm

Median:

5.942 µm

S.D.:

55.28 µm

D(3,2):

Variance:

Kurtosis:

 $3056 \mu m^2$

15.41 Leptokurtic

Mean/Median Ratio: Mode:

2.370

C.V.:

147%

60.52 µm $2.002~\mu m$ Skewness: 3.245 Right skewed

d₁₀:

d₅₀:

15.87 µm

d₉₀:

99.95 µm

Specific Surf. Area

10098 cm²/ml

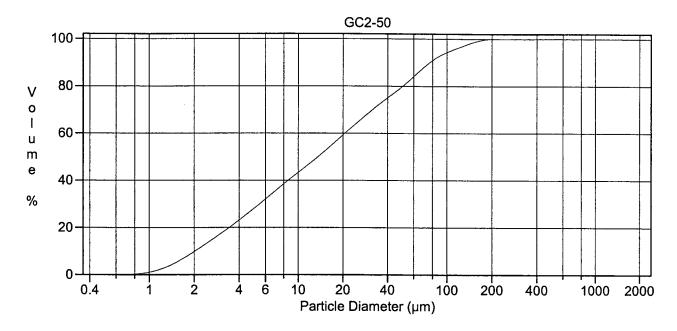
% < Size µm

10 2.002 25 4.609 75 49.54 90 99.95

9.\$02

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	8.72
2.000	16.6
5.000	14.0
10.00	8.16
15.00	6.70
20.00	5.12
25.00	9.87
40.00	4.77
50.00	4.28
60.00	3.75
70.00	1.55
75.00	1.35
80.00	2.20
90.00	11.7





10.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 µm to 2000 µm

Volume

100.0%

Mean:

28.63 µm

13.64 µm

95% Conf. Limits:

0-98.09 µm

Median:

S.D.:

35.44 µm

D(3,2):

5.812 µm

Variance:

1256 µm²

Mean/Median Ratio: Mode:

2.099 60.52 µm

C.V.:

124% 1.946 Right skewed

d₁₀:

2.027 µm

Skewness:

13.64 µm

Kurtosis:

3.890 Leptokurtic

d₅₀:

d₉₀: Specific Surf. Area 76.75 µm 10323 cm²/ml

% <

10

25

60

90

Size µm

2.027

4.387

20.68

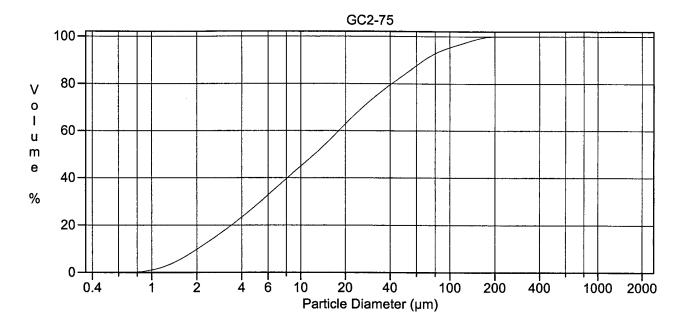
75 40.06

76.75

10.\$02

.402	
Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	8.79
2.000	18.1
5.000	15.4
10.00	8.92
15.00	6.97
20.00	5.36
25.00	10.5
40.00	4.73
50.00	4.34
60.00	3.86
70.00	1.57
75.00	1.32
80.00	2.06
90.00	7.15





11#.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 μm to 2000 μm

Volume

100.0%

Mean: Median: 25.50 µm

12.43 µm

S.D.:

95% Conf. Limits:

D(3,2):

5.674 µm

0-89.94 µm 32.88 µm

Mean/Median Ratio:

2.052

Variance:

1081 µm²

Mode:

18.00 µm

C.V.:

129%

5.585 Leptokurtic

d₁₀:

 $2.028 \mu m$

Skewness: Kurtosis:

2.261 Right skewed

d₅₀:

12.43 µm

d₉₀:

67.77 µm

Specific Surf. Area

10575 cm²/ml

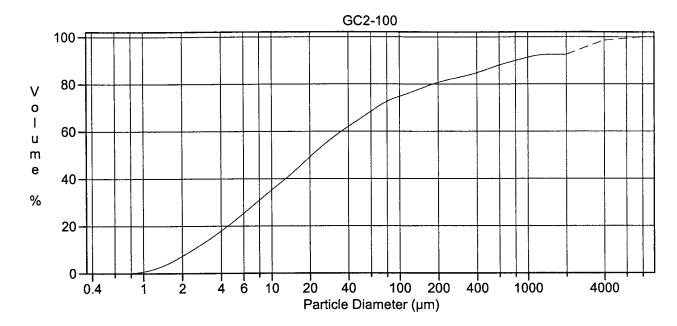
% < Size µm

10 2.028 25 4.322 60 18.14 75 32.49 90 67.77

11#.\$02

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	8.75
2.000	18.6
5.000	16.5
10.00	9.92
15.00	8.01
20.00	6.03
25.00	10.6
40.00	4.46
50.00	3.70
60.00	3.02
70.00	1.16
75.00	0.96
80.00	1.46
90.00	5.80





Calculations from 0.375 µm to 8000 µm

Volume 100.0%

95% Conf. Limits: 0-2191 µm Mean: 345.8 µm S.D.: 941.6 µm Median: 20.80 µm 7.361 µm D(3,2): 886674 µm² Variance: Mean/Median Ratio: 16.62 272% C.V.:

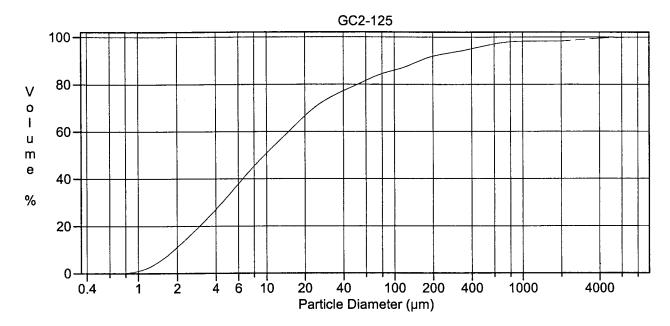
Mode: 2828 μm Skewness: 3.732 Right skewed d₁₀: Skewness: 14.84 Leptokurtic

 $\begin{array}{lll} d_{50}; & 20.80 \; \mu m \\ d_{90}; & 813.5 \; \mu m \\ \\ \text{Specific Surf. Area} & 8151 \; \text{cm}^2/\text{ml} \end{array}$

% < 10 25 60 75 90 Size µm 2.421 5.917 35.46 103.1 813.5

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	6.62
2.000	14.5
5.000	13.3
10.00	7.85
15.00	6.17
20.00	4.61
25.00	8.23
40.00	3.48
50.00	2.92
60.00	2.42
70.00	0.96
75.00	0.80
80.00	1.26
90.00	26.2





13a.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 μm to 8000 μm

Volume

100.0%

Mean:

113.2 µm

Median:

9.648 µm

S.D.:

0-1113 µm

D(3,2): 5.207 µm Variance:

510.2 µm 260321 μm²

Mean/Median Ratio: 11.74

C.V.:

451%

5.878 µm Mode: 1.905 µm d₁₀:

Skewness: Kurtosis:

95% Conf. Limits:

8.073 Right skewed

73.28 Leptokurtic

9.648 µm d₅₀:

d₉₀:

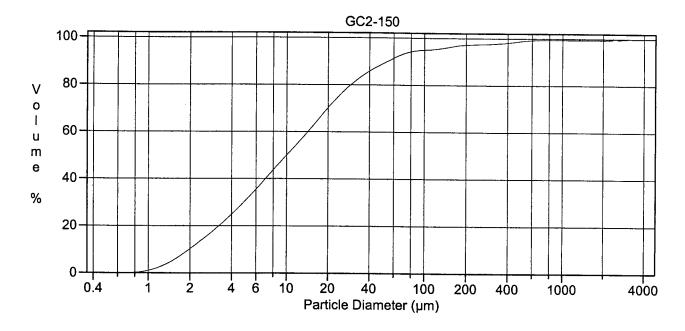
159.0 µm

11524 cm²/ml Specific Surf. Area

% < Size µm 10 1.905 25 3.706 60 15.03 75 33.12 90 159.0

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	10.1
2.000	21.7
5.000	18.1
10.00	9.11
15.00	6.63
20.00	4.38
25.00	6.24
40.00	2.34
50.00	1.97
60.00	1.66
70.00	0.65
75.00	0.54
80.00	0.86
90.00	14.8





14a.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 μm to 4000 μm

Volume

100.0%

Mean: Median: 44.15 µm

10.05 µm

95% Conf. Limits: S.D.:

0-484.3 µm 224.5 µm

D(3,2):

5.305 µm

Variance:

50418 µm²

Mean/Median Ratio: Mode:

4.392

C.V.:

509%

18.00 µm d₁₀: 1.982 µm

Skewness: Kurtosis:

11.38 Right skewed 136.8 Leptokurtic

d₅₀: 10.05 µm d₉₀: 54.21 µm

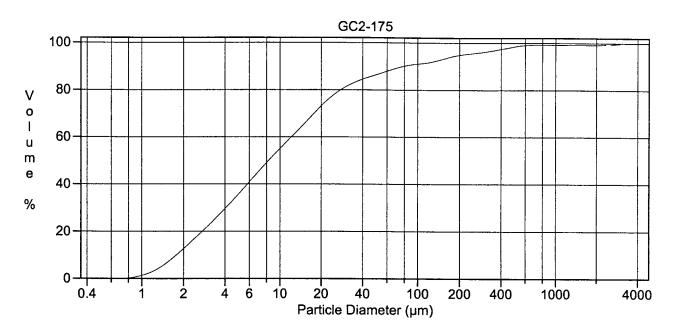
Specific Surf. Area

11310 cm²/ml

% < Size µm 10 1.982 25 4.030 60 14.33 75 23.84 90 54.21

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	9.17
2.000	20.3
5.000	19.4
10.00	11.5
15.00	8.73
20.00	6.19
25.00	9.48
40.00	3.18
50.00	2.38
60.00	1.80
70.00	0.60
75.00	0.43
80.00	0.50
90.00	5.36





15a.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 μm to 4000 μm

Volume

100.0%

Mean: Median: D(3,2):

58.65 µm

8.313 µm 4.707 µm S.D.:

95% Conf. Limits: 0-592.5 µm

272.4 µm

Mean/Median Ratio: 7.056

Variance: C.V.:

74194 µm² 464%

90.17 Leptokurtic

Mode: $5.878 \, \mu m$

Skewness: Kurtosis:

9.242 Right skewed

d₁₀: 1.781 µm d₅₀: 8.313 µm

d₉₀: 79.07 µm

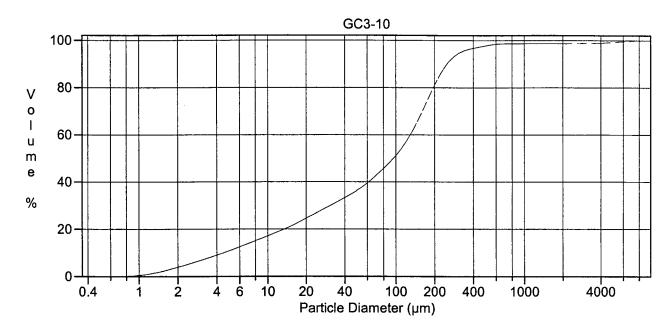
Specific Surf. Area

12747 cm²/ml

% < 10 Size µm 1.781 25 3.360 60 12.19 75 21.63 90 79.07

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	11.4
2.000	23.0
5.000	19.3
10.00	10.4
15.00	7.73
20.00	5.04
25.00	6.37
40.00	1.87
50.00	1.51
60.00	1.30
70.00	0.50
75.00	0.39
80.00	0.56
90.00	9.38





Calculations from 0.375 µm to 8000 µm

Volume 100.0%

95% Conf. Limits: 0-1368 µm Mean: 181.0 µm 605.5 µm Median: 95.82 µm S.D.: D(3,2): 13.49 µm Variance: 366582 µm² Mean/Median Ratio: 1.889 334% C.V.:

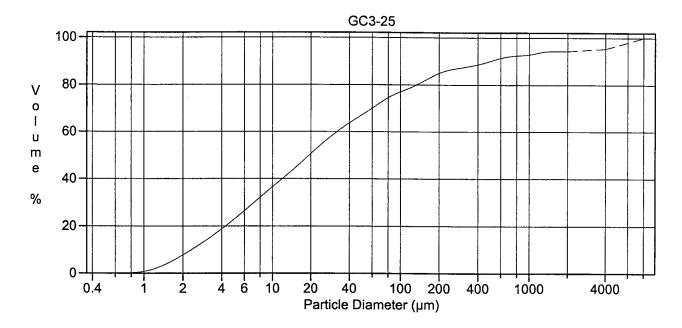
Mode: $168.8 \ \mu m$ Skewness: $8.424 \ \text{Right skewed}$ d_{10} : $4.522 \ \mu m$ Kurtosis: $72.22 \ \text{Leptokurtic}$

 $\begin{array}{lll} d_{50}; & 95.82 \; \mu m \\ d_{90}; & 250.7 \; \mu m \\ \\ \text{Specific Surf. Area} & 4447 \; \text{cm}^2/\text{ml} \end{array}$

% < 10 25 60 75 90 Size μm 4.522 20.89 129.7 177.1 250.7

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	3.46
2.000	6.93
5.000	6.23
10.00	3.98
15.00	3.40
20.00	2.78
25.00	5.93
40.00	3.13
50.00	3.15
60.00	3.16
70.00	1.52
75.00	1.46
80.00	2.82
90.00	51.6





95% Conf. Limits:

Volume Statistics (Arithmetic)

17a.\$02

0-2757 µm

Calculations from 0.375 µm to 8000 µm

Volume

100.0% Mean: 373.1 µm

Median: 19.48 µm

S.D.: 1216 µm D(3,2): 7.066 µm 1478862 µm² Variance:

Mean/Median Ratio: 19.15 C.V.: 326%

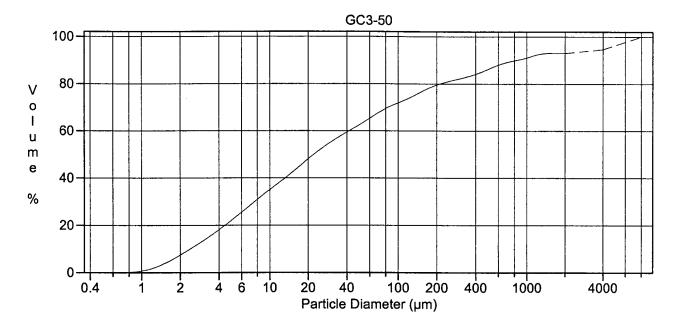
Mode: 5657 µm Skewness: 3.897 Right skewed d₁₀: 2.339 µm Kurtosis: 13.80 Leptokurtic d50:

19.48 µm d₉₀: 492.7 µm Specific Surf. Area 8492 cm²/ml

% < 25 60 75 90 10 32.24 83.48 492.7 Size µm 2.339 5.609

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	6.97
2.000	15.1
5.000	13.7
10.00	7.99
15.00	6.14
20.00	4.61
25.00	8.49
40.00	3.36
50.00	2.90
60.00	2.56
70.00	1.05
75.00	0.90
80.00	1.44
90.00	24.1





18a.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 µm to 8000 µm

Volume

100.0%

Mean: Median: 453.5 µm

22.17 µm

95% Conf. Limits: S.D.:

0-3008 µm 1303 µm

D(3,2):

7.400 µm

Variance:

1698459 µm²

Mean/Median Ratio:

20.46

C.V.:

Mode:

5657 µm

287%

d₁₀:

 $2.390~\mu m$

Skewness: Kurtosis:

3.480 Right skewed 10.79 Leptokurtic

d₅₀:

22.17 µm d₉₀: 829.2 µm

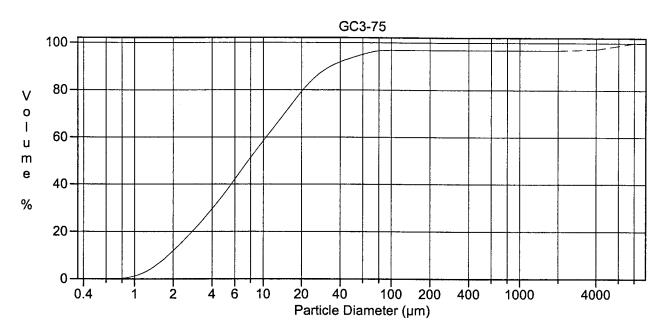
Specific Surf. Area

8109 cm²/ml

% < Size µm 10 2.390 25 5.869 60 41.83 75 133.9 90 829.2

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	6.80
2.000	14.6
5.000	13.0
10.00	7.33
15.00	5.71
20.00	4.17
25.00	7.20
40.00	3.10
50.00	2.72
60.00	2.36
70.00	0.97
75.00	0.83
80.00	1.37
90.00	29.3





19a.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 µm to 8000 µm

Volume

100.0%

Mean:

179.5 µm

Median:

7.690 µm

S.D.:

95% Conf. Limits:

0-2011 µm 934.3 µm

D(3,2): Mean/Median Ratio: 4.628 µm

Variance:

872898 µm²

Mode:

23.34 6.452 µm

C.V.:

520%

d₁₀:

1.834 µm

Skewness: Kurtosis:

5.540 Right skewed 29.13 Leptokurtic

d₅₀:

7.690 µm

d₉₀:

33.91 µm

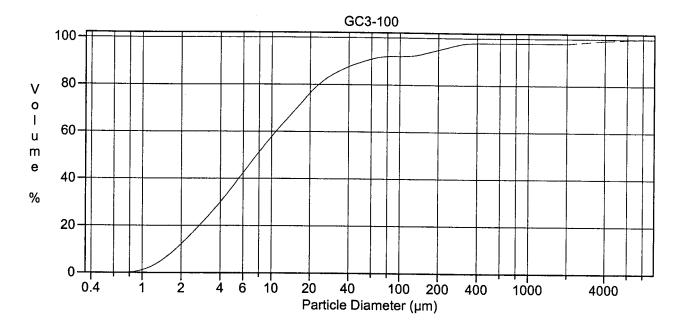
Specific Surf. Area

12963 cm²/ml

% < Size µm 10 1.834 25 3.416 60 10.56 75 17.34 90 33.91

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	10.8
2.000	24.2
5.000	22.2
10.00	12.2
15.00	8.72
20.00	5.68
25.00	6.93
40.00	1.81
50.00	1.33
60.00	1.02
70.00	0.32
75.00	0.21
80.00	0.18
90.00	3.27





20a.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 µm to 8000 µm

Volume

100.0%

Mean: Median: 103.7 µm

7.702 µm

95% Conf. Limits: S.D.:

0-1255 μm

D(3,2):

4.647 µm

S.D.:

587.5 μm

Mean/Median Ratio:

4.047 µIII

Variance:

345164 µm²

Mode:

13.47 5.878 µm

C.V.:

Kurtosis:

566%

65.23 Leptokurtic

d₁₀:

1.814 µm

Skewness: 7.871 Right skewed

d₅₀:

7.702 µm

d₉₀:

53.47 µm

Specific Surf. Area

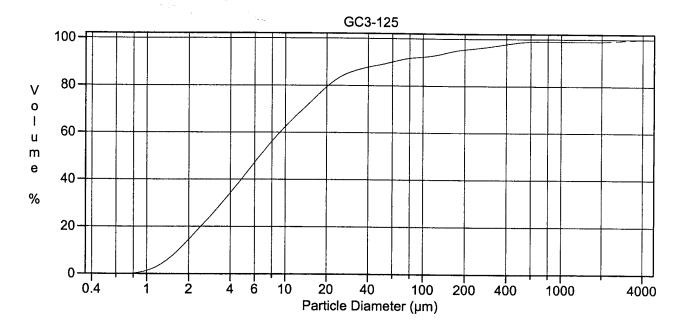
12913 cm²/ml

% < Size µm

10 1.814 25 3.353 60 10.86 75 19.02 90 53.47

•	
Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	11.1
2.000	24.3
5.000	21.2
10.00	10.9
15.00	7.71
20.00	4.97
25.00	6.28
40.00	1.96
50.00	1.32
60.00	0.84
70.00	0.21
75.00	0.12
80.00	0.080
90.00	7.95





21a.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 μm to 4000 μm

Volume

100.0%

Mean:

56.73 µm

Median:

6.576 µm

95% Conf. Limits: S.D.:

0-631.1 µm $293.1 \, \mu m$

D(3,2):

 $4.212\ \mu m$

Variance:

85890 µm²

Mean/Median Ratio:

8.627

C.V.:

517%

Mode:

5.355 µm

Skewness:

d₁₀:

1.686 µm

Kurtosis:

8.848 Right skewed 80.28 Leptokurtic

d₅₀:

6.576 µm

d₉₀:

59.72 µm

Specific Surf. Area

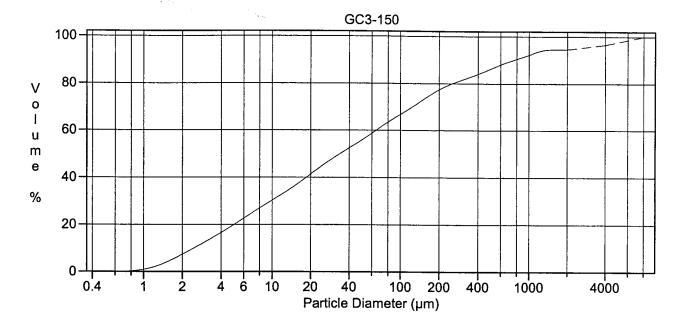
14246 cm²/ml

% < Size µm 10 1.686

25 2.934 60 9.188 75 16.71 90 59.72

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	13.2
2.000	26.7
5.000	21.2
10.00	10.0
15.00	7.01
20.00	4.19
25.00	4.24
40.00	1.18
50.00	1.11
60.00	1.00
70.00	0.36
75.00	0.27
80.00	0.35
90.00	7.99





22a.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 µm to 8000 µm

Volume

100.0%

Mean:

379.5 µm

34.03 µm

95% Conf. Limits:

0-2511 µm

Median:

S.D.:

1088 µm

D(3,2):

 $8.006 \, \mu m$

Variance:

1182879 µm²

Mean/Median Ratio:

11.15

C.V.:

287%

Mode:

5657 µm

Skewness:

4.096 Right skewed

d₁₀:

2.464 µm

Kurtosis:

16.34 Leptokurtic

d₅₀:

d₉₀:

34.03 µm

Specific Surf. Area

756.3 µm 7494 cm²/ml

% < Size µm

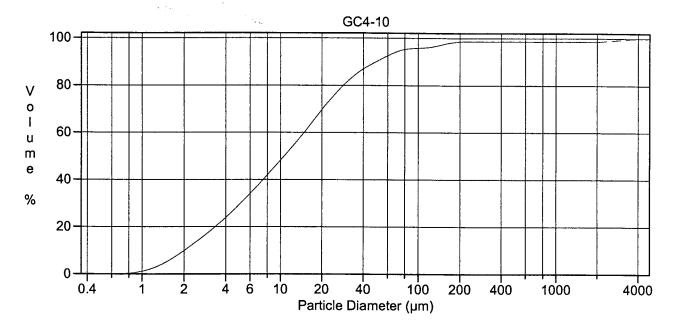
10 2.464

25 7.041 60 65.26 75 90 169.8

756.3

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	6.48
2.000	12.4
5.000	10.4
10.00	6.06
15.00	5.03
20.00	3.85
25.00	7.30
40.00	3.27
50.00	2.89
60.00	2.60
70.00	1.13
75.00	1.02
80.00	1.79
90.00	34.9





23#a.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 µm to 4000 µm

Volume

100.0%

Mean:

60.61 µm

10.66 µm

95% Conf. Limits:

0-723.1 µm

Median: D(3,2):

5.418 µm

S.D.:

338.0 µm

5.687

Variance:

 $114264 \ \mu m^2$

Mean/Median Ratio: Mode:

C.V.:

558%

d₁₀:

18.00 µm

Skewness: Kurtosis:

8.013 Right skewed 62.63 Leptokurtic

d50:

2.019 µm 10.66 µm

d₉₀:

49.89 µm

Specific Surf. Area

11073 cm²/ml

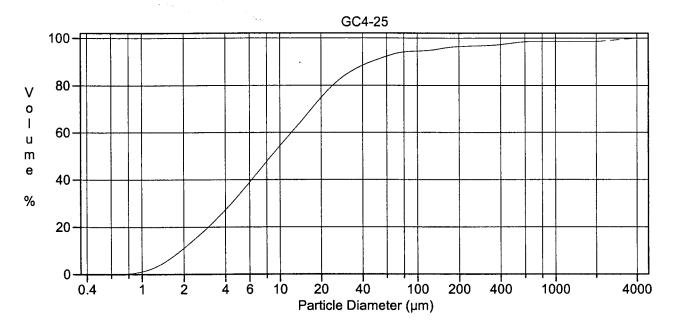
% < Size µm

10 2.019 25 4.207 60 14.90 75 23.86 90 49.89

23#a.\$02

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	8.74
2.000	19.4
5.000	19.0
10.00	12.1
15.00	9.36
20.00	6.81
25.00	10.4
40.00	3.21
50.00	2.38
60.00	1.80
70.00	0.59
75.00	0.39
80.00	0.41
90.00	4.39





24a.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 µm to 4000 µm

Volume	100.0%

Mean: 95% Conf. Limits: 0-732.6 µm 65.30 µm $340.5~\mu m$ S.D.: Median: 8.670 µm D(3,2): 4.952 µm 115920 µm² Variance: Mean/Median Ratio: 7.532 C.V.: 521%

Mode: 7.083 μ m Skewness: 7.727 Right skewed d₁₀: Leptokurtic 59.51 Leptokurtic

 d_{50} : Kurtosis: 59.51 Leptok d_{50} : 46.76 μm

% < 10 25 60 75 90 Size µm 1.905 3.686 12.18 20.17 46.76

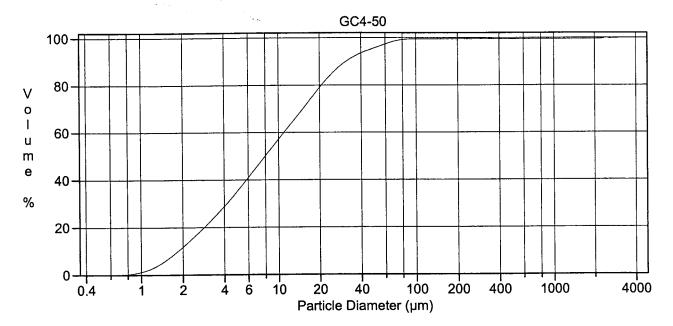
12116 cm²/ml

24a.\$02

Specific Surf. Area

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	9.97
2.000	22.3
5.000	20.9
10.00	11.8
15.00	8.69
20.00	5.87
25.00	7.75
40.00	2.27
50.00	1.64
60.00	1.19
70.00	0.38
75.00	0.25
80.00	0.27
90.00	5.63





25a.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 μm to 4000 μm

Vol	lume
-----	------

100.0%

Mean:

28.61 µm

95% Conf. Limits:

0-437.7 µm 208.7 μm

Median:

8.001 µm

S.D.:

D(3,2):

 $4.685 \, \mu m$

Variance:

43558 µm²

Mean/Median Ratio:

3.576

C.V.:

729%

Mode:

16.40 µm

Skewness:

d₁₀:

1.850 µm

Kurtosis:

13.28 Right skewed 175.1 Leptokurtic

d₅₀:

8.001 µm

d₉₀:

31.44 µm

Specific Surf. Area

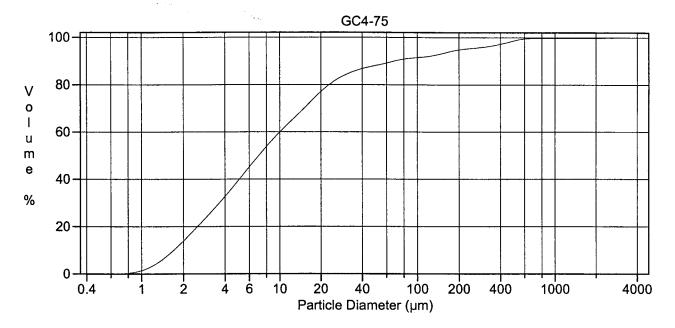
12808 cm²/ml

% < Size µm

10 1.850 25 3.489 60 11.00 75 17.67 90 31.44

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	10.5
2.000	23.5
5.000	21.9
10.00	12.6
15.00	9.29
20.00	6.29
25.00	8.21
40.00	2.14
50.00	1.61
60.00	1.27
70.00	0.41
75.00	0.26
80.00	0.24
90.00	0.60





26a.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 µm to 4000 µm

Volume

100.0%

Mean:

44.21 µm

7.064 µm

95% Conf. Limits:

0-401.9 µm 182.5 µm

Median:

4.352 µm

S.D.:

D(3,2):

Variance:

33298 µm²

Mean/Median Ratio:

6.258

C.V.:

413%

Mode:

5.355 µm

Skewness: Kurtosis:

11.86 Right skewed 171.7 Leptokurtic

d₁₀:

1.709 µm

d₅₀:

7.064 µm

d₉₀:

68.70 µm

Specific Surf. Area

13786 cm²/ml

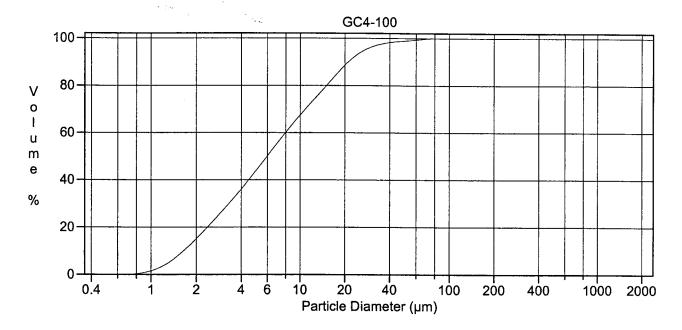
% < Size µm

1.709

25 3.059 60 10.08 75 18.42 90 68.70

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	12.5
2.000	25.5
5.000	20.4
10.00	10.0
15.00	7.19
20.00	4.51
25.00	5.24
40.00	1.32
50.00	1.07
60.00	1.00
70.00	0.40
75.00	0.31
80.00	0.41
90.00	8.77





27.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 μm to 2000 μm

Volume

100.0%

Mean: Median: 9.439 µm

6.001 µm

S.D.:

95% Conf. Limits:

0-29.06 µm 10.01 µm

D(3,2):

3.926 µm

100.2 µm²

Mean/Median Ratio:

1.573

Variance:

Mode:

5.878 µm

C.V.:

106%

 $1.653~\mu m$

Skewness: Kurtosis:

2.723 Right skewed 11.04 Leptokurtic

d₁₀:

6.001 µm

d₅₀:

d₉₀:

21.15 µm

Specific Surf. Area

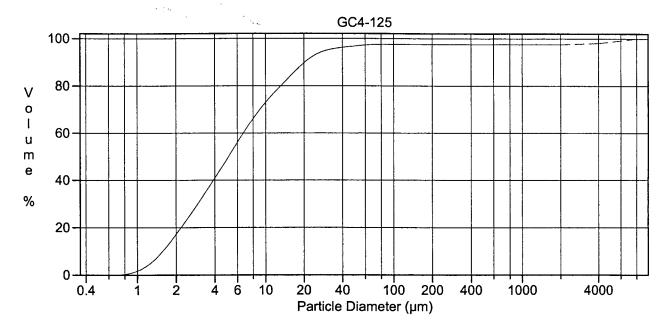
15283 cm²/ml

% < Size µm 10 1.653

25 2.822 60 7.990 75 12.80 90 21.15

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	13.6
2.000	28.5
5.000	23.9
10.00	12.4
15.00	8.68
20.00	5.19
25.00	4.54
40.00	0.62
50.00	0.45
60.00	0.42
70.00	0.14
75.00	0.081
80.00	0.061
90.00	0.0070





28#a.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 μm to 8000 μm

Vol	lume
-----	------

100.0%

Mean:

132.2 µm

5.128 µm

95% Conf. Limits:

0-1701 µm

Median:

 $3.615 \mu m$

S.D.:

800.2 µm

D(3,2): Mean/Median Ratio:

25.78

Variance:

640254 µm²

C.V.:

605%

Mode:

5.355 µm

Skewness:

d₁₀:

1.576 µm

Kurtosis:

6.505 Right skewed 41.15 Leptokurtic

d₅₀:

5.128 µm

d₉₀:

20.35 µm

Specific Surf. Area

16596 cm²/ml

% <

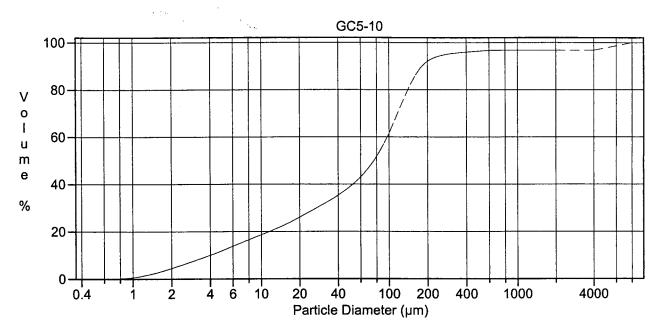
Size µm

10 1.576 25 2.547 60 6.708 75 10.77 90 20.35

28#a.\$02

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	15.5
2.000	31.9
5.000	23.9
10.00	10.1
15.00	6.62
20.00	3.75
25.00	2.84
40.00	0.57
50.00	0.41
60.00	0.25
70.00	0.045
75.00	0.019
80.00	0.0081
90.00	2.49





29a.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 µm to 8000 µm

Volume

100.0%

Mean:

263.5 µm

76.46 µm

95% Conf. Limits:

0-2210 µm

Median: D(3,2):

12.15 µm

S.D.:

992.9 µm 985903 µm²

3.446

Variance:

Mean/Median Ratio:

C.V.:

377%

Mode:

116.3 µm

Skewness:

5.216 Right skewed

d₁₀:

4.003 µm

Kurtosis:

25.38 Leptokurtic

d₅₀:

76.46 µm d₉₀:

182.1 µm

Specific Surf. Area

4940 cm²/ml

75

90

% < Size μm

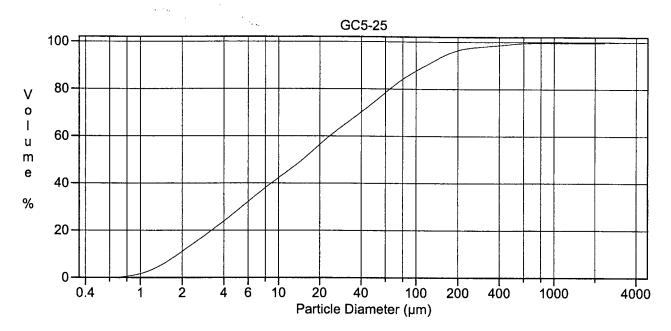
10 4.003 25 18.48 60 97.08

128.1

182.1

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	3.89
2.000	7.50
5.000	6.54
10.00	4.00
15.00	3.46
20.00	2.84
25.00	6.40
40.00	3.80
50.00	3.92
60.00	4.17
70.00	2.22
75.00	2.30
80.00	4.81
90.00	43.5





30a.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 μm to 4000 μm

Volume

100.0%

Mean:

54.61 µm

15.03 µm

95% Conf. Limits:

0-445.8 µm

Median:

5.600 µm

S.D.:

199.6 µm

D(3,2):

Variance:

39826 µm²

Mean/Median Ratio:

3.634

C.V.:

365%

Mode: d₁₀:

18.00 µm

Skewness:

12.23 Right skewed

1.888 µm

15.03 µm

Kurtosis:

165.3 Leptokurtic

d₅₀:

d₉₀:

118.2 µm

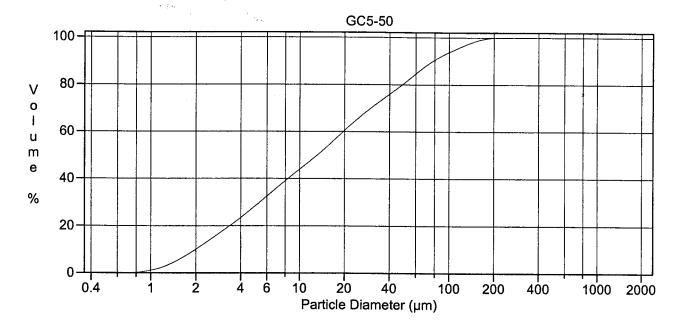
Specific Surf. Area

10714 cm²/ml

% < Size µm 10 1.888 25 4.244 60 23.70 75 51.26 90 118.2

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	9.48
2.000	17.3
5.000	13.9
10.00	7.74
15.00	6.39
20.00	4.75
25.00	8.99
40.00	4.39
50.00	3.81
60.00	3.24
70.00	1.34
75.00	1.17
80.00	1.97
90.00	14.0





31#.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 μm to 2000 μm

Volume

100.0%

Mean: Median:

28.45 µm

13.19 µm

95% Conf. Limits: S.D.:

0-99.42 µm 36.21 µm

D(3,2):

5.708 µm

Variance:

1311 µm²

Mean/Median Ratio:

2.156

C.V.:

127%

Mode:

18.00 µm

Skewness:

2.019 Right skewed

d₁₀:

1.996 µm

Kurtosis:

4.155 Leptokurtic

d₅₀:

13.19 µm

d₉₀:

78.06 µm

Specific Surf. Area

10512 cm²/ml

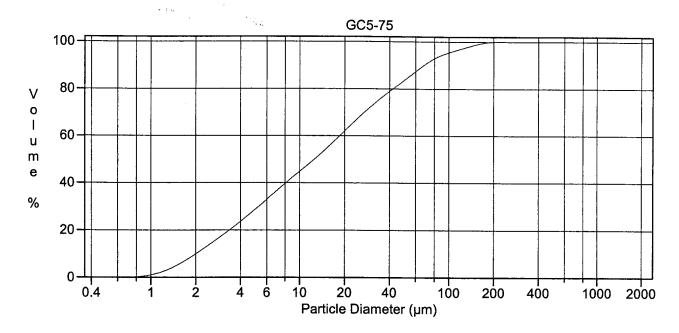
% < Size µm

10 1.996 25 4.308 60 19.75 75 38.45 90 78.06

31#.\$02

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	9.00
2.000	18.2
5.000	15.6
10.00	9.11
15.00	7.33
20.00	5.49
25.00	10.0
40.00	4.65
50.00	4.05
60.00	3.39
70.00	1.34
75.00	1.15
80.00	1.85
90.00	7.73





32.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 µm to 2000 µm

Volume

100.0%

Mean: Median: 25.78 µm

12.59 µm

S.D.:

95% Conf. Limits:

0-90.38 µm 32.96 µm

D(3,2):

5.657 µm

Variance:

1086 µm²

Mean/Median Ratio:

2.048

Mode:

19.76 µm

C.V.:

128%

d₁₀:

 $2.007~\mu m$

Skewness: Kurtosis:

2.252 Right skewed 5.712 Leptokurtic

d₅₀:

12.59 µm

d₉₀:

Specific Surf. Area

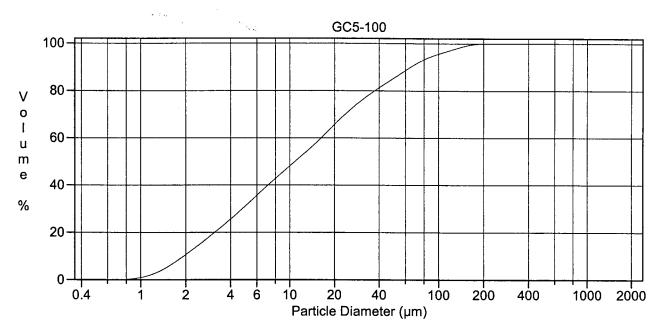
68.22 µm

10607 cm²/ml

% < 10 Size µm 2.007 25 4.270 60 18.65 75 33.63 90 68.22

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	8.95
2.000	18.6
5.000	16.2
10.00	9.48
15.00	7.65
20.00	5.92
25.00	11.0
40.00	4.59
50.00	3.88
60.00	3.24
70.00	1.25
75.00	1.03
80.00	1.55
90.00	5.63





33.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 μm to 2000 μm

Volume

100.0%

Mean:

23.89 µm

10.86 µm

95% Conf. Limits:

0-86.55 µm 31.97 µm

Median: D(3,2):

S.D.:

Mean/Median Ratio:

5.354 µm 2.200

Variance:

1022 µm²

18.00 µm

C.V.:

134%

Mode:

1.946 µm

Skewness: 2.360 Right skewed

d₁₀:

10.86 µm

Kurtosis:

6.098 Leptokurtic

d50: d₉₀:

65.10 µm

Specific Surf. Area

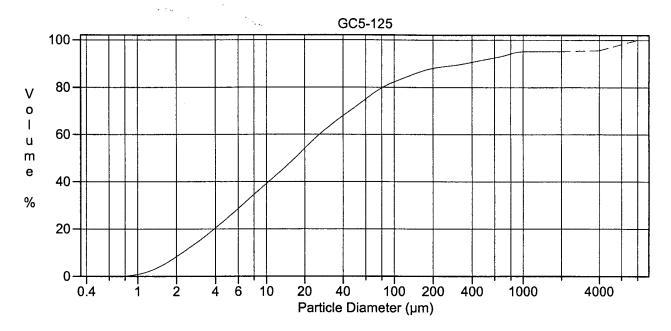
11206 cm²/ml

% < Size µm

10 1.946 25 3.911 60 16.32 75 29.34 90 65.10

· + - ·-	
Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	9.67
2.000	20.3
5.000	17.2
10.00	9.71
15.00	7.79
20.00	5.80
25.00	9.85
40.00	4.01
50.00	3.31
60.00	2.71
70.00	1.06
75.00	0.88
80.00	1.38
90.00	5.42





34a.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 µm to 8000 µm

Volume

100.0%

Mean:

324.6 µm

16.78 µm

95% Conf. Limits: S.D.:

0-2619 µm 1171 µm

Median: D(3,2):

6.580 µm

Variance:

Mean/Median Ratio:

19.35

C.V.:

1370571 µm²

Mode:

5657 µm

Skewness:

361%

d₁₀:

2.223 µm

Kurtosis:

4.214 Right skewed 16.16 Leptokurtic

d₅₀:

16.78 µm

d₉₀:

351.7 µm

Specific Surf. Area

9119 cm²/ml

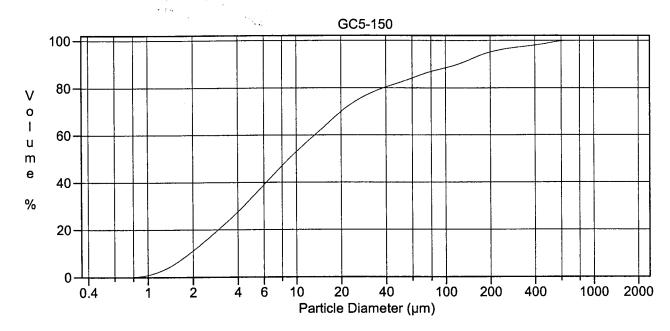
% < Size µm

10 2.223 25 5.071 60 26.23

75 60.37 90 351.7

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	7.54
2.000	16.4
5.000	14.4
10.00	8.35
15.00	6.60
20.00	4.96
25.00	8.82
40.00	3.80
50.00	3.24
60.00	2.73
70.00	1.09
75.00	0.93
80.00	1.48
90.00	18.9





35.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 µm to 2000 µm

Vo	lume	
----	------	--

100.0%

Mean:

40.77 µm

8.942 µm

95% Conf. Limits:

0-215.5 µm

Median:

5.079 µm

S.D.:

89.13 µm

D(3,2):

4.560

Variance:

7944 µm²

Mean/Median Ratio: Mode:

5.878 µm

C.V.:

219%

17.12 Leptokurtic

1.901 µm

Skewness: Kurtosis:

3.899 Right skewed

d₁₀:

8.942 µm

d₅₀:

d₉₀:

122.6 µm

Specific Surf. Area

11813 cm²/ml

% <

10

25

75

90

Size µm 1.901

3.639

13.37

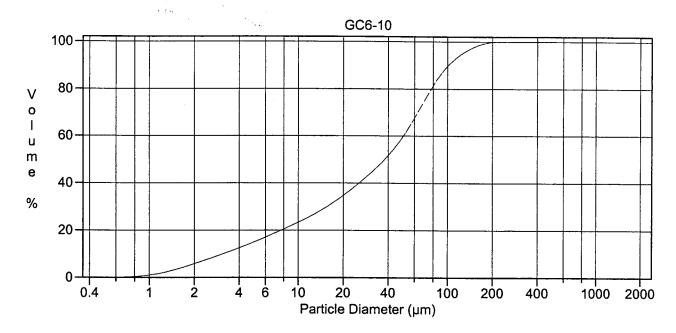
60

26.15

122.6

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	10.2
2.000	22.4
5.000	19.4
10.00	9.86
15.00	6.99
20.00	4.53
25.00	5.97
40.00	2.06
50.00	1.77
60.00	1.57
70.00	0.64
75.00	0.54
80.00	0.86
90.00	12.3





36#.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 µm to 2000 µm

Volume 100.0%

 Mean:
 46.29 μm
 95% Conf. Limits:
 0-125.9 μm

 Median:
 37.95 μm
 S.D.:
 40.60 μm

 D(3,2):
 9.343 μm
 Variance:
 1648 μm²

Mean/Median Ratio: 1.220 C.V.: 87.7%

Mode: $66.44 \ \mu m$ Skewness: 1.075 Right skewed d_{10} : Skewness: 0.993 Leptokurtic

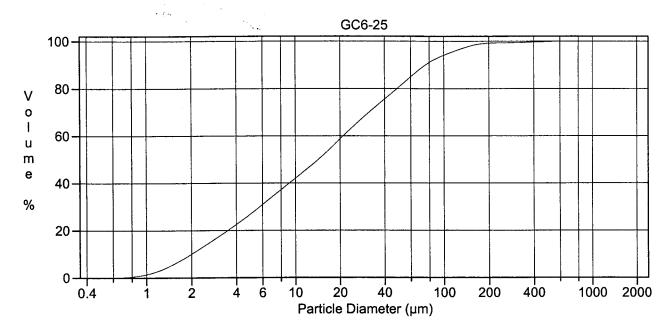
 d_{50} : 37.95 µm d_{90} : 101.3 µm Specific Surf. Area 6422 cm²/ml

% < 10 25 60 75 90 Size μm 3.129 11.34 50.75 70.01 101.3

36#.\$02

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	4.86
2.000	9.08
5.000	8.42
10.00	5.98
15.00	5.39
20.00	4.77
25.00	12.2
40.00	7.81
50.00	8.03
60.00	7.57
70.00	3.30
75.00	2.91
80.00	4.83
90.00	14.0





37.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 µm to 2000 µm

Volume

100.0%

Mean:

31.00 µm

14.32 µm

95% Conf. Limits:

0-130.5 µm

Median: D(3,2):

5.781 µm

S.D.:

50.75 μm

Mean/Median Ratio:

Variance:

2576 µm² 164%

Mode:

2.165 19.76 µm

C.V.: Skewness:

5.588 Right skewed

d₁₀:

 $2.000\ \mu m$

Kurtosis:

47.70 Leptokurtic

d50:

14.32 µm

75.76 µm d₉₀:

Specific Surf. Area

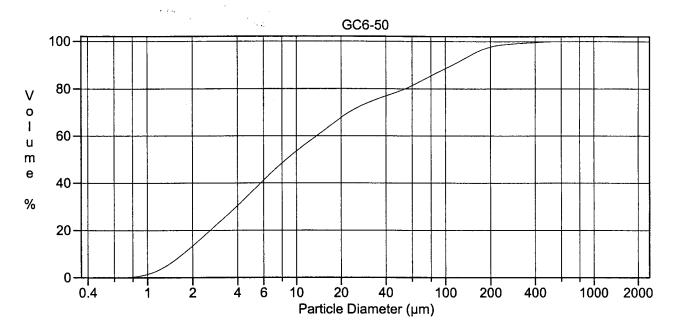
10378 cm²/ml

% < Size µm

10 2.000 25 4.549 60 21.10 75 39.14 90 75.76

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	8.65
2.000	16.9
5.000	15.0
10.00	9.17
15.00	7.46
20.00	5.80
25.00	11.1
40.00	5.08
50.00	4.31
60.00	3.53
70.00	1.37
75.00	1.15
80.00	1.79
90.00	7.27





38.\$02

0-154.4 µm

Calculations from 0.375 μm to 2000 μm

Volume 100.0%

Mean: 34.54 μm 95% Conf. Limits: Median: 8.563 μm S.D.:

 Median:
 8.563 μm
 S.D.:
 61.15 μm

 D(3,2):
 4.699 μm
 Variance:
 3740 μm²

 Mean/Median Ratio:
 4.034
 C.V.:
 177%

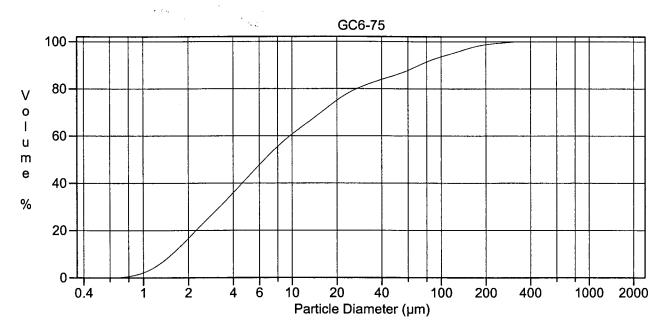
Mode: $5.355 \, \mu m$ Skewness: $3.440 \, Right$ skewed d_{10} : Kurtosis: $16.45 \, Leptokurtic$

 $\begin{array}{lll} d_{50} \colon & 8.563 \; \mu m \\ d_{90} \colon & 111.5 \; \mu m \\ \\ \text{Specific Surf. Area} & 12768 \; \text{cm}^2/\text{ml} \end{array}$

% < 10 25 60 75 90 Size µm 1.735 3.238 13.79 33.07 111.5

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	12.0
2.000	22.9
5.000	17.3
10.00	8.20
15.00	5.96
20.00	3.88
25.00	5.36
40.00	2.18
50.00	2.19
60.00	2.21
70.00	1.01
75.00	0.93
80.00	1.64
90.00	12.9





39.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 µm to 2000 µm

Volume

100.0%

Mean:

23.77 µm

6.528 µm

95% Conf. Limits: S.D.:

0-109.2 µm

Median: D(3,2):

4.001 µm

43.58 µm

Variance:

1899 µm²

Mean/Median Ratio:

3.641

C.V.:

183%

Mode:

5.355 µm

Skewness:

3.336 Right skewed

d₁₀:

1.562 µm

Kurtosis:

13.31 Leptokurtic

d₅₀:

6.528 µm

d₉₀:

71.66 µm

Specific Surf. Area

14995 cm²/ml

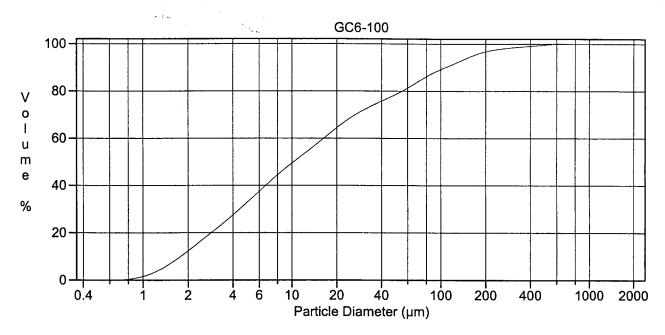
% < Size µm

10 1.562 25 2.713 60 9.722 75 20.06

90 71.66

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	14.5
2.000	25.7
5.000	18.3
10.00	8.25
15.00	6.09
20.00	3.81
25.00	5.14
40.00	1.95
50.00	1.91
60.00	1.95
70.00	0.88
75.00	0.78
80.00	1.27
90.00	7.37





40.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 μm to 2000 μm

Volume 100.0%

95% Conf. Limits: Mean: 37.95 µm 0-177.6 µm Median: 10.30 µm S.D.: 71.23 µm D(3,2): 5.004 µm 5074 µm² Variance: Mean/Median Ratio: 3.683 C.V.: 188%

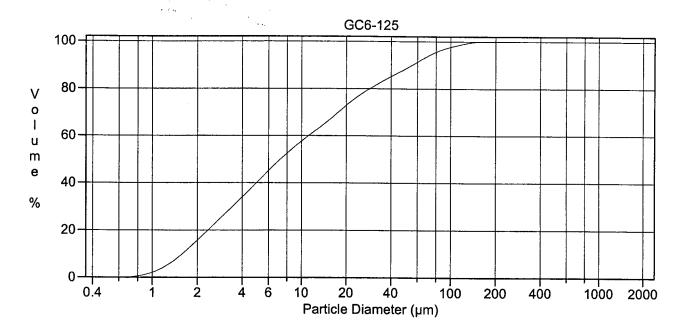
Mode: $5.878 \, \mu m$ Skewness: $3.980 \, \text{Right skewed}$ d₁₀: $1.786 \, \mu m$ Kurtosis: $20.58 \, \text{Leptokurtic}$

 $\begin{array}{lll} d_{50} \colon & & 10.30 \; \mu m \\ d_{90} \colon & & 107.8 \; \mu m \\ \\ \text{Specific Surf. Area} & & 11991 \; \text{cm}^2/\text{ml} \end{array}$

% < 10 25 60 75 90 Size μm 1.786 3.598 16.46 37.99 107.8

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	10.8
2.000	20.5
5.000	16.6
10.00	8.55
15.00	6.45
20.00	4.41
25.00	6.90
40.00	2.85
50.00	2.70
60.00	2.61
70.00	1.16
75.00	1.03
80.00	1.74
90.00	12.2





41.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 μm to 2000 μm

Volume

100.0%

Mean: Median: 18.72 µm

7.239 µm

95% Conf. Limits:

0-70.10 µm 26.21 µm

D(3,2):

4.161 µm

S.D.:

Mean/Median Ratio:

2.587

Variance:

687.0 µm²

Mode:

5.355 µm

C.V.:

140%

Skewness: Kurtosis:

2.355 Right skewed

d₁₀:

1.594 µm 7.239 µm

5.972 Leptokurtic

d₅₀:

d₉₀:

55.60 µm

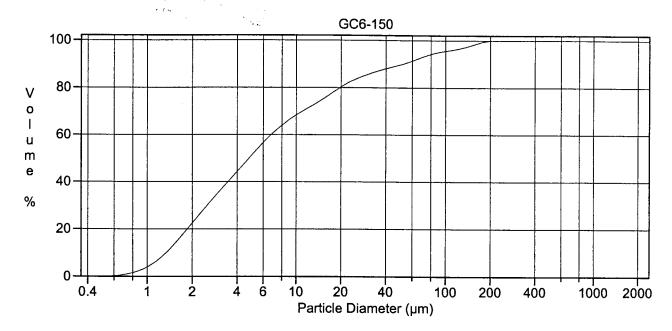
Specific Surf. Area

14420 cm²/ml

% < Size µm 10 1.594 25 2.858 60 11.22 75 22.08 90 55.60

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	13.7
2.000	24.3
5.000	17.5
10.00	8.53
15.00	6.71
20.00	4.67
25.00	7.59
40.00	3.27
50.00	2.88
60.00	2.47
70.00	0.98
75.00	0.81
80.00	1.25
90.00	3.26





42.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 μm to 2000 μm

Volume

100.0%

Mean:

17.77 μm

4.824 µm

95% Conf. Limits:

0-83.37 µm

Median:

3.230 µm

S.D.:

33.47 µm

D(3,2): Mean/Median Ratio:

3.684

Variance:

1120 µm²

C.V.:

188%

Mode:

1.919 µm

Skewness: Kurtosis:

3.178 Right skewed

d₁₀:

1.341 µm

10.50 Leptokurtic

d₅₀:

4.824 µm

d₉₀:

52.45 µm

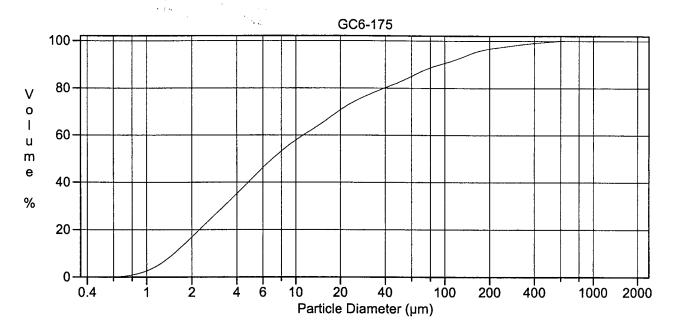
Specific Surf. Area

18576 cm²/ml

% < Size µm 10 1.341 25 2.166 60 6.797 75 15.06 90 52.45

· • - —	
Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	18.4
2.000	28.7
5.000	17.2
10.00	6.60
15.00	5.27
20.00	3.29
25.00	4.47
40.00	1.67
50.00	1.62
60.00	1.64
70.00	0.70
75.00	0.57
80.00	0.83
90.00	5.01





43.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 µm to 2000 µm

Volume

100.0%

Mean: Median: 33.41 µm

6.998 µm

95% Conf. Limits:

S.D.:

0-172.6 µm 71.03 µm

D(3,2):

4.031 µm

Variance:

5045 µm²

Mean/Median Ratio:

4.774

C.V.:

213%

21.79 Leptokurtic

Mode:

4.878 µm

Skewness: Kurtosis:

4.196 Right skewed

d₁₀:

1.528 µm

6.998 µm

d₅₀: d₉₀:

Specific Surf. Area

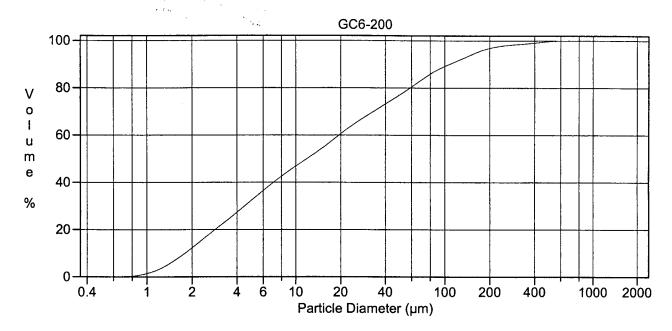
93.54 µm

14883 cm²/ml

% < Size µm 10 1.528 25 2.731 60 11.30 75 26.15 90 93.54

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	14.3
2.000	24.3
5.000	16.7
10.00	7.22
15.00	5.63
20.00	3.76
25.00	5.67
40.00	2.53
50.00	2.37
60.00	2.10
70.00	0.83
75.00	0.69
80.00	1.09
90.00	10.3





44.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 μm to 2000 μm

Volume 100.0%

Mean: 39.36 µm

95% Conf. Limits: 0-177.3 µm Median: 11.89 µm S.D.: 70.35 µm D(3,2): 5.154 µm Variance:

4950 µm² Mean/Median Ratio: 3.311 179% C.V.:

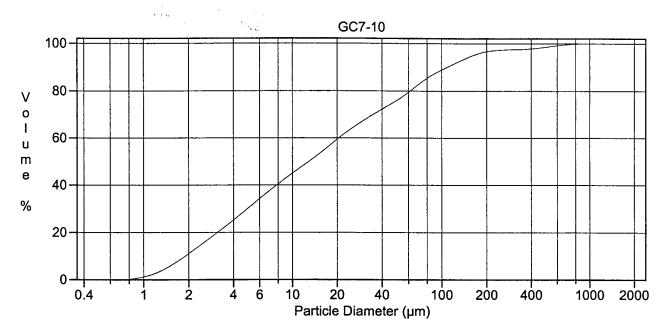
Mode: 5.355 µm Skewness: 3.874 Right skewed d₁₀: 1.797 µm Kurtosis: 19.59 Leptokurtic

d₅₀: 11.89 µm 107.7 µm d₉₀: 11641 cm²/ml Specific Surf. Area

% < 10 25 60 75 90 Size µm 1.797 3.611 19.57 44.71 107.7

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	10.9
2.000	20.0
5.000	14.6
10.00	7.53
15.00	6.10
20.00	4.44
25.00	8.21
40.00	3.84
50.00	3.42
60.00	3.06
70.00	1.29
75.00	1.12
80.00	1.85
90.00	12.3





45.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 µm to 2000 µm

Volume

100.0%

Mean:

45.16 µm

95% Conf. Limits:

0-233.5 µm

Median: D(3,2):

12.93 µm 5.499 µm S.D.:

96.09 µm

Variance:

9233 µm²

Mean/Median Ratio:

3.492

C.V.:

213%

Mode: 5.355 µm

Skewness: Kurtosis:

4.945 Right skewed 29.37 Leptokurtic

d₁₀: 1.902 µm 12.93 µm d₅₀:

108.8 µm

Specific Surf. Area

10910 cm²/ml

60

90

% < 10 Size µm 1.902 25 3.977

20.63

75 47.56

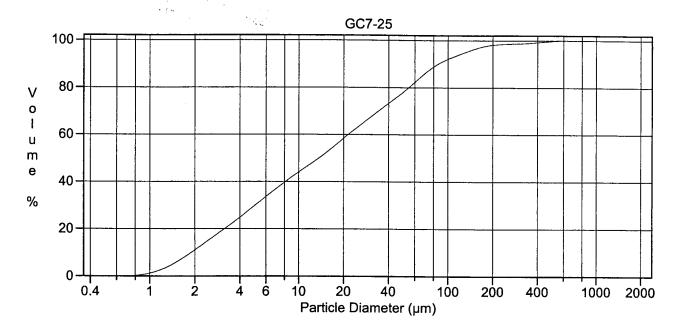
108.8

45.\$02

d₉₀:

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	9.86
2.000	19.0
5.000	15.0
10.00	8.03
15.00	6.30
20.00	4.64
25.00	8.21
40.00	3.72
50.00	3.55
60.00	3.29
70.00	1.40
75.00	1.22
80.00	2.01
90.00	12.7





46#.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 μm to 2000 μm

Volume

100.0%

Mean:

35.56 µm

13.71 µm

95% Conf. Limits:

0-157.1 µm

Median:

5.541 µm

S.D.:

61.99 µm

D(3,2):

2.594

Variance:

3843 µm²

Mean/Median Ratio:

C.V.:

174%

Mode:

60.52 µm

Skewness: Kurtosis:

4.605 Right skewed

d₁₀:

1.902 µm

28.51 Leptokurtic

d₅₀:

d₉₀:

13.71 µm

86.20 µm

Specific Surf. Area

10828 cm²/ml

% < Size µm

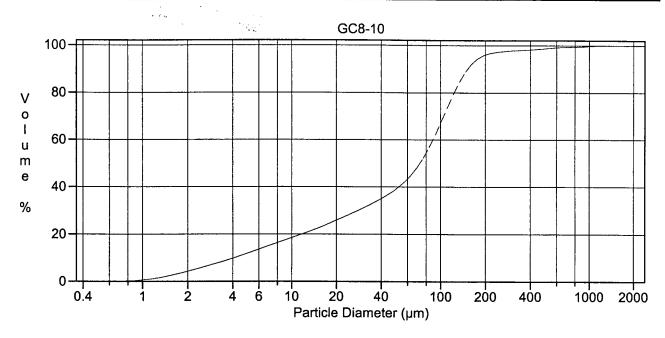
10 1.902 25 4.057 60 21.60 75 43.67

90 86.20

46#.\$02

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	9.83
2.000	18.5
5.000	14.5
10.00	7.85
15.00	6.42
20.00	4.96
25.00	9.93
40.00	4.76
50.00	4.28
60.00	3.73
70.00	1.50
75.00	1.26
80.00	1.97
90.00	9.34





47.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 µm to 2000 µm

Volume 100.0%

Mean: 95% Conf. Limits: 84.55 µm 0-296.8 µm Median: 72.81 µm S.D.: 108.3 μm D(3,2): 12.29 µm 11723 µm² Variance: Mean/Median Ratio: 1.161 C.V.: 128%

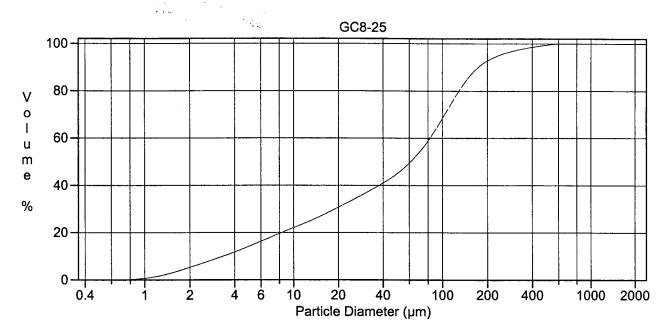
Mode: 105.9 μm Skewness: 5.463 Right skewed d_{10} : 4.110 μm Kurtosis: 42.95 Leptokurtic

 $\begin{array}{lll} d_{50} \colon & 72.81 \; \mu m \\ d_{90} \colon & 152.3 \; \mu m \\ \\ Specific Surf. \; Area & 4882 \; cm^2/ml \end{array}$

% < 10 25 60 75 90 Size μ m 4.110 18.72 89.02 113.7 152.3

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	3.72
2.000	7.50
5.000	6.66
10.00	3.98
15.00	3.36
20.00	2.74
25.00	6.38
40.00	3.94
50.00	4.38
60.00	5.13
70.00	2.89
75.00	3.04
80.00	6.33
90.00	39.4





48.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 µm to 2000 µm

Volume 100.0%

Mean: 80.48 µm

95% Conf. Limits: 0-252.0 µm Median: 61.42 µm S.D.: 87.50 µm D(3,2): 10.52 µm

7657 µm² Variance: Mean/Median Ratio: 1.310 109% C.V.:

Mode: 105.9 μm Skewness: 2.229 Right skewed $3.345 \, \mu m$ d₁₀: Kurtosis:

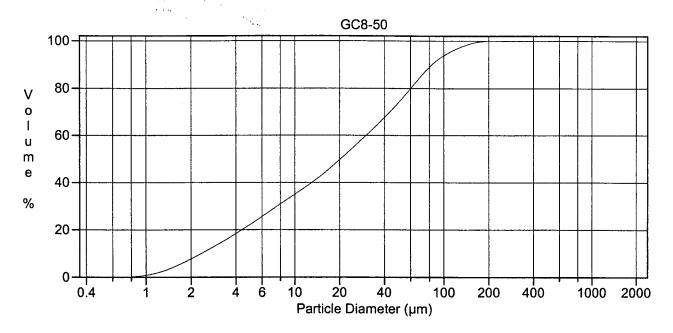
7.341 Leptokurtic 61.42 µm d₅₀: 173.6 µm d₉₀:

Specific Surf. Area 5704 cm²/ml

% < 10 25 60 75 90 82.63 115.7 173.6 Size µm 3.345 13.07

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	4.62
2.000	8.91
5.000	7.81
10.00	4.69
15.00	3.94
20.00	3.17
25.00	7.13
40.00	4.14
50.00	4.31
60.00	4.59
70.00	2.38
75.00	2.40
80.00	4.81
90.00	36.5





49.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 μm to 2000 μm

Volume 100.0%

 Mean:
 33.70 μm
 95% Conf. Limits:
 0-103.7 μm

 Median:
 20.40 μm
 S.D.:
 35.74 μm

 D(3,2):
 7.024 μm
 Variance:
 $1277 \mu m^2$

 Mean/Median Ratio:
 1.652
 C. V ·
 106%

Mean/Median Ratio:1.652C.V.:106%Mode:60.52 μmSkewness:1.512 Right skewed

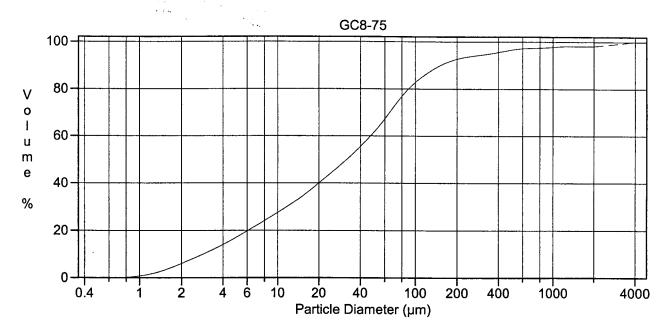
 d_{10} : 2.350 μm Kurtosis: 2.211 Leptokurtic d_{50} : 20.40 μm

 d_{90} : 83.54 μm Specific Surf. Area 8542 cm²/ml

% < 10 25 60 75 90 Size μm 2.350 5.848 30.35 51.71 83.54

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	6.92
2.000	14.5
5.000	12.7
10.00	7.86
15.00	6.74
20.00	5.56
25.00	12.4
40.00	6.50
50.00	5.86
60.00	5.10
70.00	2.10
75.00	1.80
80.00	2.89
90.00	8.31





50#a.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 μm to 4000 μm

Volume

100.0%

Mean:

116.5 µm

31.94 µm

95% Conf. Limits: S.D.:

0-884.1 µm

Median: D(3,2):

 $8.786 \, \mu m$

391.6 µm

Mean/Median Ratio:

3.648

Variance:

153360 µm² 336%

Mode:

66.44 µm

C.V.: Skewness:

6.279 Right skewed

d₁₀:

2.891 µm

Kurtosis:

40.02 Leptokurtic

d₅₀:

31.94 µm

d₉₀:

Specific Surf. Area

153.0 µm

6829 cm²/ml

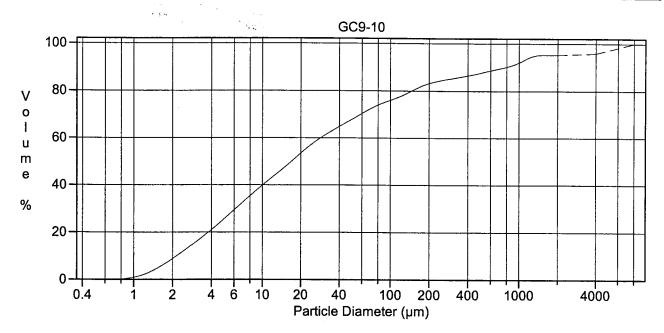
% < Size µm

10 2.891 25 8.521 60 47.63 75 75.65 90 153.0

50#a.\$02

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	5.26
2.000	11.1
5.000	10.4
10.00	6.71
15.00	5.70
20.00	4.71
25.00	10.8
40.00	5.99
50.00	5.74
60.00	5.28
70.00	2.29
75.00	2.04
80.00	3.41
90.00	19.8





51a.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 μm to 8000 μm

Volume

100.0%

Mean:

361.6 µm

16.93 µm

95% Conf. Limits:

0-2614 µm 1149 µm

Median: D(3,2):

6.480 µm

S.D.:

Mean/Median Ratio:

21.35

Variance:

1320497 µm²

C.V.:

318%

Mode:

5657 µm

Skewness:

4.099 Right skewed

d₁₀:

2.155 µm

Kurtosis:

75

89.56

15.78 Leptokurtic

d₅₀:

16.93 µm

d₉₀:

786.7 µm

Specific Surf. Area

9259 cm²/ml

% <

Size µm

10 2.155 25 4.898

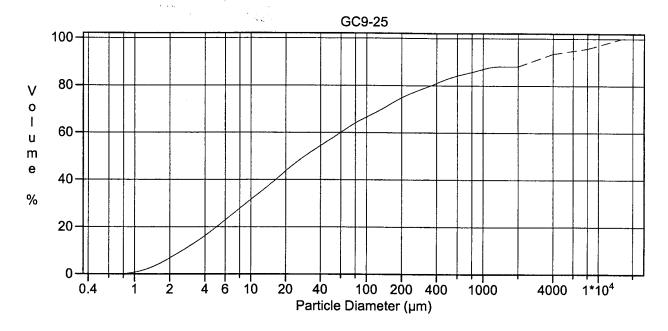
28.81

60

90 786.7

a.\$UZ	
Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	7.96
2.000	16.6
5.000	14.4
10.00	7.73
15.00	5.92
20.00	4.25
25.00	7.10
40.00	2.98
50.00	2.52
60.00	2.10
70.00	0.83
75.00	0.70
80.00	1.14
90.00	25.0





52a.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 µm to 16000 µm

Volume

100.0%

Mean: Median: 851.0 µm

29.48 µm

95% Conf. Limits: S.D.:

0-5597 µm 2422 µm

D(3,2):

8.130 µm

Variance:

5864341 µm²

Mean/Median Ratio:

28.86

C.V.:

Mode:

2828 µm

Skewness:

285% 3.570 Right skewed

d₁₀:

2.591 µm

Kurtosis:

12.05 Leptokurtic

d₅₀: d₉₀: 29.48 µm

Specific Surf. Area

2695 µm

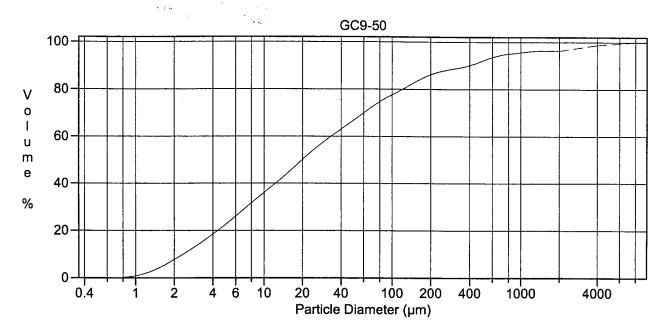
7380 cm²/ml

% < Size µm

10 2.591 25 6.814 60 60.13 75 204.1 90 2695

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	6.03
2.000	13.0
5.000	11.8
10.00	6.78
15.00	5.27
20.00	3.88
25.00	6.92
40.00	3.01
50.00	2.58
60.00	2.25
70.00	0.95
75.00	0.84
80.00	1.41
90.00	34.6





53a.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 µm to 8000 µm

Volume 100.0%

 Mean:
 220.4 μm
 95% Conf. Limits:
 0-1718 μm

 Median:
 19.96 μm
 S.D.:
 764.0 μm

 D(3,2):
 7.107 μm
 Variance:
 583646 μm

D(3,2): 7.107 μm Variance: 583646 μm² Mean/Median Ratio: 11.04 C.V.: 347%

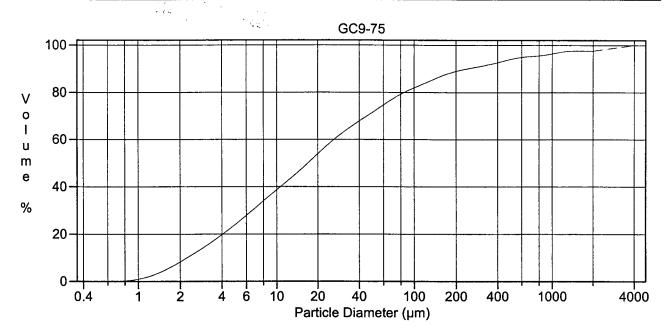
Mode: 2828 μ m Skewness: 5.509 Right skewed d₁₀: Skewness: 32.61 Leptokurtic

 d_{50} : 19.96 μm d_{90} : 395.0 μm Specific Surf. Area 8442 cm²/ml

% < 10 25 60 75 90 Size μm 2.354 5.718 33.54 82.12 395.0

Volume
%
6.88
14.7
13.5
7.91
6.21
4.61
8.34
3.69
3.16
2.70
1.11
0.97
1.62
23.8





54a.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 µm to 4000 µm

Volume 100.0%

Mean: 142.6 µm

95% Conf. Limits: 0-1040 µm Median: S.D.: 17.01 µm 457.8 µm D(3,2): 6.631 µm 209557 µm² Variance:

Mean/Median Ratio: 8.387 C.V.: 321% Mode:

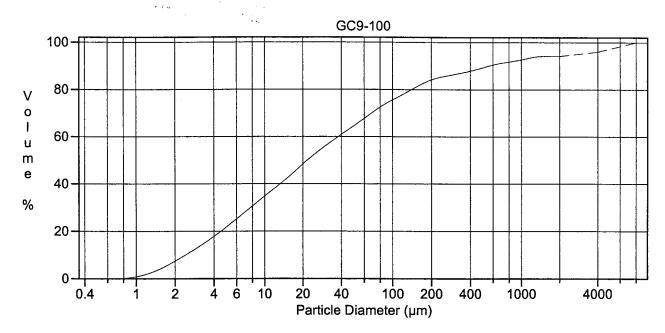
2828 µm Skewness: 5.048 Right skewed d₁₀: 2.249 µm 25.96 Leptokurtic Kurtosis: 17.01 µm d50:

d₉₀: 242.9 µm Specific Surf. Area 9048 cm²/ml

% < 25 60 75 90 10 242.9 5.247 26.40 61.60 Size µm 2.249

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	7.34
2.000	15.8
5.000	14.6
10.00	8.53
15.00	6.75
20.00	5.05
25.00	8.84
40.00	3.70
50.00	3.11
60.00	2.63
70.00	1.07
75.00	0.92
80.00	1.52
90.00	19.3





55a.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 μm to 8000 μm

Volume 100.0%

Mean:366.2 μm95% Conf. Limits:0-2637 μmMedian:21.70 μmS.D.:1159 μmD(3,2):7.353 μmVariance:1342869 μm²

Mean/Median Ratio: 16.87 C.V.: 316%

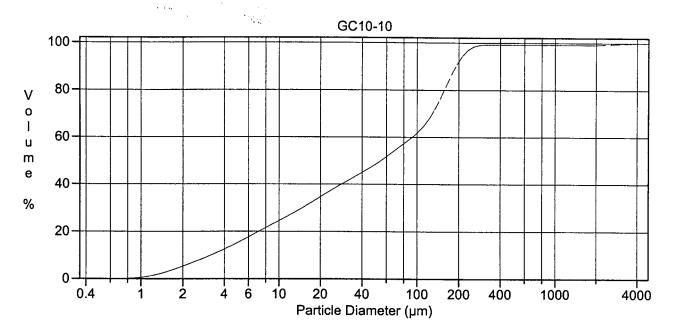
Mode: 5657 μ m Skewness: 3.973 Right skewed d₁₀: 2.408 μ m Kurtosis: 14.77 Leptokurtic d₅₀: 21.70 μ m

 $\begin{array}{lll} d_{50}; & 21.70 \; \mu m \\ d_{90}; & 562.8 \; \mu m \\ \\ \text{Specific Surf. Area} & 8160 \; \text{cm}^2/\text{ml} \end{array}$

% < 10 25 60 75 90 Size μm 2.408 5.981 38.02 95.77 562.8

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	6.66
2.000	14.2
5.000	13.0
10.00	7.61
15.00	6.01
20.00	4.45
25.00	8.07
40.00	3.62
50.00	3.13
60.00	2.72
70.00	1.14
75.00	1.01
80.00	1.71
90.00	25.8





56a.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 μm to 4000 μm

Volume

100.0%

Mean: Median: $102.0\;\mu m$

54.92 µm

95% Conf. Limits: S.D.:

0-614.6 µm 261.5 µm

D(3,2):

10.07 µm

Variance:

68408 µm²

Mean/Median Ratio:

1.857

256%

Mode:

153.8 µm

C.V.: Skewness:

9.508 Right skewed

d₁₀:

3.210 µm

Kurtosis:

96.20 Leptokurtic

d₅₀: d₉₀: 54.92 µm

Specific Surf. Area

190.9 µm

5961 cm²/ml

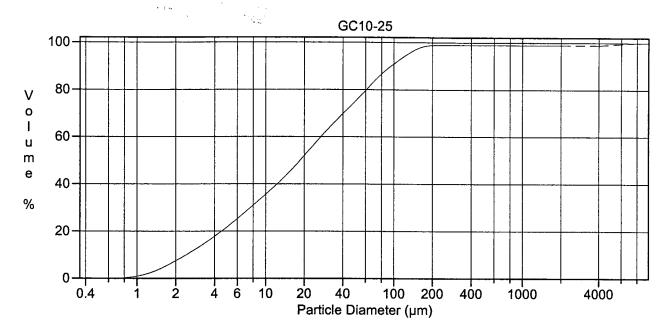
% < Size µm

10 3.210 25 10.44

60 92.57 75 143.5 90 190.9

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	4.72
2.000	9.94
5.000	9.23
10.00	5.60
15.00	4.53
20.00	3.46
25.00	6.91
40.00	3.46
50.00	3.24
60.00	2.97
70.00	1.31
75.00	1.22
80.00	2.29
90.00	40.6





57a.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 μm to 8000 μm

Volume

100.0%

Mean: Median: 97.67 µm

18.59 µm

95% Conf. Limits: S.D.:

0-1270 µm 598.2 µm

D(3,2):

 $7.043 \, \mu m$

Variance:

357814 µm²

Mean/Median Ratio:

5.254

C.V.:

612%

Mode:

19.76 µm

Skewness: Kurtosis:

9.149 Right skewed

d₁₀: d₅₀:

2.419 µm 18.59 µm

d₉₀:

95.45 µm

82.04 Leptokurtic

Specific Surf. Area

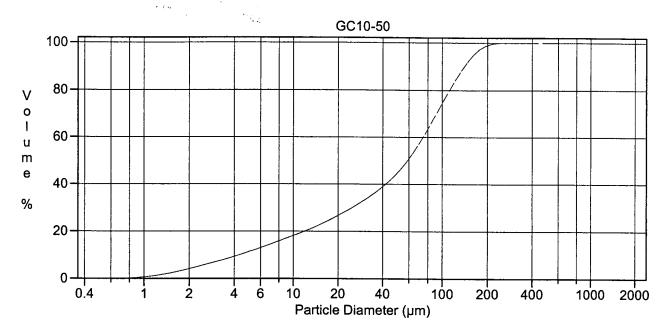
8519 cm²/ml

% < Size µm

10 2.419 25 5.956 60 27.10 75 50.06 90 95.45

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	6.55
2.000	14.3
5.000	13.8
10.00	8.99
15.00	7.46
20.00	5.96
25.00	11.8
40.00	5.27
50.00	4.53
60.00	3.91
70.00	1.64
75.00	1.44
80.00	2.42
90.00	11.1





58#.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 μm to 2000 μm

Volume 100.0%

Mean: 95% Conf. Limits: 65.56 µm 0-167.8 µm Median: 58.81 µm S.D.: 52.14 µm D(3,2): 12.26 µm 2719 µm² Variance: Mean/Median Ratio: 1.115 C.V.: 79.5%

Mode: $96.49 \mu m$ Skewness: 0.659 Right skewed d_{10} : Kurtosis: -0.286 Platykurtic

d₁₀: 4.343 μm Kurtosis: -0.286 Platyku d₅₀: 58.81 μm d₉₀: 140.2 μm

% < 10 25 60 75 90 Size µm 4.343 17.92 74.53 101.0 140.2

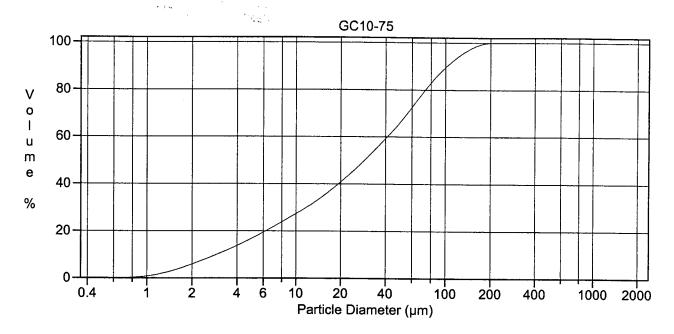
4893 cm²/ml

58#.\$02

Specific Surf. Area

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	3.50
2.000	7.16
5.000	6.85
10.00	4.55
15.00	3.91
20.00	3.40
25.00	8.87
40.00	5.77
50.00	6.15
60.00	6.38
70.00	3.15
75.00	3.06
80.00	5.82
90.00	30.8





59.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 µm to 2000 µm

Volume

100.0%

Mean: Median: 42.18 µm

28.99 µm

95% Conf. Limits: S.D.:

0-122.4 µm 40.93 µm

D(3,2):

8.653 µm

Variance:

1675 µm²

Mean/Median Ratio:

1.455

Mode:

C.V.:

97.0%

d₁₀:

66.44 µm 2.926 µm

Skewness:

1.241 Right skewed

d₅₀:

28.99 µm

d₉₀:

Kurtosis:

1.100 Leptokurtic

102.2 µm

Specific Surf. Area

6934 cm²/ml

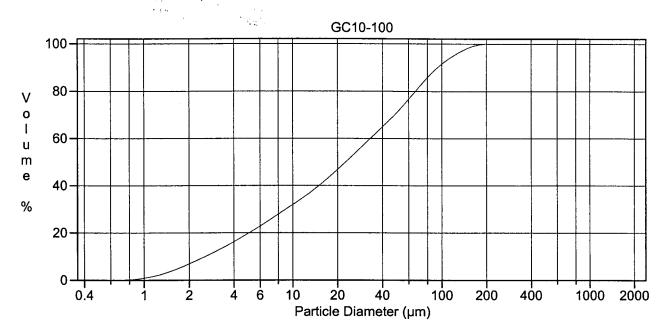
% < Size µm

10 2.926

25 8.656 60 41.23 75 64.34 90 102.2

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	5.16
2.000	10.9
5.000	10.5
10.00	7.11
15.00	6.29
20.00	5.45
25.00	13.0
40.00	6.91
50.00	6.37
60.00	5.74
70.00	2.48
75.00	2.20
80.00	3.73
90.00	13.5





60#.\$02

Calculations from 0.375 µm to 2000 µm

Volume 100.0%

95% Conf. Limits: Mean: 0-113.4 µm $37.27 \mu m$ Median: S.D.: 22.74 µm 38.85 µm D(3,2): 7.609 µm 1510 µm² Variance: Mean/Median Ratio: 1.639 C.V.: 104%

Mode: $66.44 \ \mu m$ Skewness: 1.415 Right skewed d_{10} : Kurtosis: 1.653 Leptokurtic

 $\begin{array}{lll} d_{50} \colon & 22.74 \; \mu m \\ d_{90} \colon & 93.75 \; \mu m \\ \\ \text{Specific Surf. Area} & 7886 \; \text{cm}^2 \! / \text{ml} \end{array}$

% < 10 25 60 75 90 Size μm 2.564 6.836 33.32 57.13 93.75

60#.\$02

Particle	Volume
Diameter	%
μm	
1.000	6.07
2.000	12.8
5.000	12.2
10.00	8.00
15.00	6.89
20.00	5.74
25.00	12.4
40.00	6.11
50.00	5.60
60.00	5.08
70.00	2.19
75.00	1.93
80.00	3.23
90.00	11.0